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COMMISSION OF ENQUIRY TO ENQUIRE INTO THE EVENTS IN THE DISTRICTS OF VEREENIGING (NAMELY SHARPEVILLE LOCATION AND EVATON) AND VANDERBIJLPARK, TRANSVAAL PROVINCE, OR 21st MARCH, 1960.

APPEARANCES AS BEFORE

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DANTIEL DEOBE

Evidence-in-Chief
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By the Chairman

BLIAS LIDIA

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SAMUEL MASHOBANI

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VERTERNOORDIGING SOOS VOORHERS.

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Witness is called, someone has reported to me this morning that the Witness Luchnel Musedi, who was the school teacher who gave evidence before you last Friday at Baragwanath Hospital - the first Witness called there - has been arrested. Apparently, after he was discharged from Baragwanath he was under arrest and then he was freed, and then he was arrested again on the basis, apparently, of some identification parade.

It was pointed out to me that not only had all details about him appeared in the newspapers, but so had his photographe in several newspapers. Well, whether it was a valid identification parade, is a matter for another Court, but not for you. But as far as other witnesses are concerned, they may well have the feeling that the man was arrested because he gave evidence of a certain type before this Commission, and there may be an inexttable commestion made by other people in Sharpeville between the giving of evidence and his arrest. I don't know, hir, whether there is anything in your power to do about this; but the matter was raised to me and I thought I ought to bring it to the

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attention of the Commission in case there is anything that can be done about it.

THE CHAIRMAN: Mr. Classen, I don't know, have you any information on that?

MNR. CLAASSEN: Edelagbare, die posisie is
natuurlik soos u aan al die getuies verduidelik het,
dat sekere beskerming aan hulle gegee word wat betref
die getuienis wat hulle aflë voor die Kommissie,
maar dat u geen mag het om hulle te beskerm teen arrestasie of ander getuienis nie. Die posisie soos ek
dit verstaan is dat die gewondes wat in die hospitaal
was, was almal verdagtes en die Polisie het gewag
totdat hulle hul ontslag gekry het by die hospitaal
voordat hulle enigsinds kom optree.

Mk versteen die posisie was hier gewees dat die man gearresteer is, ek dink saam met andere wat ontslaam was, nedet hulle hul getuienis afgelê het, en hy is toe weer losgelaat; maar op voorwaarde dat hy 'n sekere uitkenningsparade bywoon. Dit het hy bygewoon en onafhanklike getuies het hom daar uitgeken. Op die wyse het die Polisie die mede-getuienis teen hom bekom en daarop is hy gearresteer.

Ek versteen dat sy arrestasie nike to make het met die getuienis wat hy afgels het nie.

Dit is natuurlik 'n moeilike posisie, maar die Polisie in hulle ondersoek sal natuurlik ook in groot moeilikheid geplaas wees as die getuies wat nou getuienis afgels het, meen dat hulle heeltemal gevrywaar word van vervolg.

DIE VOORSITTER: Ek glo nie enigiete wat ek gesê het, altans, kon enige getuie onder die indruk gebring het dat indien by getuienie gee, by gevrywaar sou wees teen vervolging nie. To meritagent

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Mr. Kentridge, let me say at the outset, I don't think there is anything I can do about it.

MR. KENTRIDGE: Sir, my information is that there is a difference of opinion, naturally, as to
whether the Witnesses who identified this man at the
identity parade were independent; but that is not a
matter to be raised here. The point is that the
suspicion arises in the minds of people, not because
of what - of anything you have said, Sir - that
the arrests might be due to the fact that they give
evidence.

However, I think my learned friend has really placed his finger on the real point and that is the really scandalous thing, that everyone who was wounded is automatically a suspect on a charge of public violence - simply because a man is shot. One might have thought that the people who did the shooting might be suspects, authmatically, on that charge.

THE CHAIRMAN: That is a matter with which
I can't concern my self; that is a Police investigation and ...

MR. KENTRIDGE: I think perhaps that will clear up difficulties that Witnesses feel, if one told them that if they are regarded as suspects it is simply because they were in the way of Police bullets and not because they give evidence here.

THE CHAIRMAN: Well, I don't know what the Police act on. They investigate matters and I take it they take action in the way in which the Police normally take action.

MR. KENTRIDGE: Well, I think my learned friend is quite right, that a wounded person is automatically

or something like that. Apparently that is the basis on which it works and it may well be that perhaps that ought to be explained to people, that they must bear in mind that if they were there, they are automatically suspects and they must not ascribe what is done to them to their evidence here. Perhaps they could be reassured in that way.

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THE CHAIRMAN: Well, I think it is clear to everybody - not only to the Witnesses but also to the Police investigating the matter - that the evidence which is given here in Court is not to be used.

I would like to believe, and at present Ido believe that that is observed in a fair manner. As to what happens outside our commission, of course, I have no control over that and that is a matter which must be raised at the appropriate time.

MR. KENTRIDGE: Well, it may well be, as my learned friend says, that this man was not arrested because of his evidence but because he was, as a wounded man, suspect. I can't make any suggestion either.

THE CHAIRMAN: No; I am afraid there is nothing one can do.

byvoeg - dit is wat kapt. v.d. Bergh vir my now net

st - hy is in bevel van hierdie saak waarvoor die

mense aangehou word, en die posisie is dat ek verstaam

omtrent 75% van die persone wat by die hospitaal

ontslaan is, losgelaat is. Dit is natuurlik nadat

ondersoek ingestel is, wat 'n aandeel bulle gehad het

in die betoog; maar dit meen nie dat outomaties 'n

persoon wat in die hospital beland het deurdat hy 'n

koeslwond opgedoen het, sangehom word nie. Dit is

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bloot 'n geval, dat deurdat hy dear was, is hy verdag.

MR. KENTRIDGE: I think my learned friend is right there. I did not mean to give an opposite impression; but the point is that people who are wounded, are automatically in custody. Then, afterwards, if the Police investigations show that there is no case against them, they have been released - or that is, if there is no case in the view of the Police; then they have been released. Most of them, apparently, have eventually been released. After discharge from hospital, they go into Police custody and investigations are made, and them eventually many of them — I think perhaps most of them ...

THE CHAIRMAN: You see, it would be very invidious for the Police and probably not a proper exercise of their powers, if they were to draw a distinction between a man who was wounded and who is screened, but who did not give evidence in this case and a person who is in exactly the same position, except that he has given evidence.

I mean, I must agree, it may no doubt cause a some effect on the minds of people who might be Witnessee. I don't know that that inference would be justified, but nevertheless they may have that feeling and would just have to bear with it.

MR. KENTRIDGE: This process of screening, as it has been explained, is one which I had thought was unknown to our criminal Law. But that, again, is not a matter for this Commission.

THE CHAIRMAN: You see, Capt. v.d. Burgh has, of course, been associated with this Commission. He knows what my wishes are, and up to now I certainly have not become aware of any conduct on his part which

violates the trust which I have placed in him as a

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MR. KENTRIDGE: Nor have we become aware of any such conduct, and I don't think there is any. As far as we are aware, Capt. v.d. Bergh has observed the directions of this Commission, not only in fact but in spirit, also; but I think possibly one of the difficulties arises from the fact that he is associated both with this Commission and with the presecution of these people. I think that might give rise to misgivings on their part, because they don't understand the true position.

THE CHAIRMAN: Yes; in a way, of course, it was inetitable, I suppose, if this Commission were to start with its work at once, as was required, for somebody else to have started all the investigations de novo.

I can assure you, Mr. Chairman, that what I had to say about this man was not intended as a criticism of Capt. v.d. Bergh, who has got his duty to do and I have no doubt he does it in every way properly. But I did bring it to your attention because the complaint was made to us and as we were the people who brought this man before the Commission, we felt some responsibility for raising it. But I certainly did not mean to criticise Capt. v.d. Bergh.

THE CHAIRMAN: Thank you. I may just say that I think the work of this Commission has been remarkably free of difficulty; at least, much more so than I envisaged at the start; and I think that has probably been due in a large measure to the so-spration between the people who have been concerned in it.

contak, ja.

DANIEL DEOBE, beëdig, verklaar (deur tolk): (Voorwaardes van getaienis verduidelik).

VERHOOR DEUR MNR. PLEWMAN: Daniel, jy woon in Sharpeville? --- Ja; ek woon daar.

Die dag van die skietery, was jy daar by die Polisiestasie? --- Ek was.

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Is jy beseer? -- Ja. ek is.

Van toe af was jy in die hospitaal totdat jy Dinsdag of Woensdag hierdie week ontslaan is? --- Ek is Dinsdag uit die hospitaal ontslaan en toe is ek aangehou en Woensdagmöre is ek losgelaat en ek is toe vort.

Ean jy onthou min of meer hoe last dit was toe jy na die Polisiestamie gegaan het? — Dit was tussen 1 en 2.

Was daar alreeds 'n skare daar? - Daar was.

triese peal gean steam wat voor die Polisiestasie is.

Wear is dit in vergelyking met die kafee aan die Noordekant? --- Die paal is midweg tuesen die Polisiestasie en die kafee.

Het jy daar gaan staan en kyk wat aangaan? ---Dit is so, ja.

Wat hot jy gedink gann dear gebeur, daardie dag? --- Ek het nie gedink dat daar iets sougebeur nie, omdat ek die mense daar toe gesien stunn het.

Hocken is jy schoentoo? — My trapflets was gesteel en ek het die dag daarheen gegaan om die kwitansie van my trapflets daarheen te neem, want die saak moes die 23e van dieselfde mand dien.

DIE VOORSITTER: Het jy reeds vantevore die klagte aangemeld? — Ek het alreeds 'n klagte aanhangig gemaak, ja.

VERHOOR HERVAT:
/Terwyl jy daar was, het jy gesien of daar 'n kar
by die Polisiegronde ingaan? -- Ja; ek het.

een kar, twee vragmotors van die Polisie en dan die saracens.

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Het hulle meilikheid gehad om deur die skare te kom en by die Polisiegronde in te gaan? --- Nee; hulle het nie moeilikheid gehad nie omdat die mense nie in die pad gestaan het nie.

Was dit die laaste voertuie wat ingegaan het, of was daar nog ander voertuie na dit? --- Dit was die laaste wat daar arriveer het en daar in is.

Was dear enige mense wat beseer was dear enige van hierdie voorste? — Die voorste kar wat daar by die Polisiegronde ingery het, dit is toe hy daar by die hek kom; hy het gebots met 'n sekere vrou en ek het toe die vrou gegryp en agteruit geruk.

Het y opgelet of daur lemand was in bierdie kur wat jy miskien beskryf? — Dit was sersents wat in daurdie kur was. Dit is die kur wat met daurdie vrom gebots het.

Is dit dieselfde soort mivorm as ander Polisie, of was dear lets besonders wat jy opgemerk bet? --- Hulle was algaer inPolisie-univorm.

In wat het jy gedink dat hierdie menne nou by
die Polisiestasie gaan doen? --- Ek wou die kwitunsie
van my fiets gaan imhandig, maar voor dit het ek vir
die mense wat daar gestaan het, gevra wat is dan nou
eintlik die fout dat hulle daar so byeenkom. Toe is
aan my gesë deur van die mense, dit is aangaande die
paste van die Bantoemense en dat daar 2-uur iemand sou
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Kan jy 68 waar jy gestaan het toe die skietery begin het? — Ek was na-aan die groot hek en die groot hek was aan my regterkant; ek was aan die linkerkant daarvan.

Kort voor die skietery, het jy sekere arrestasies gesien? — Ja; ek het.

Commiddellik voor die skietery, het jy enige
geluid gehoor van iemand wat 'n bevel gee, of so-iete?

--- Die eerste persoon was gegryp en getrek, links en
regs teen die kop geslaan met die oop hand. Daarna is
'n tweede een op dieselfde wyse gegryp, ook teen die
kop geslaan, links en regs. Hy het toe sy baard gegryp,
soos ek gewys, die gesig probeer toemaak, en hy is toe
ook na binne geneen.

Hoe het die skietery begin? — Hulle was in'n lym opgestel, en toe het 'n woord dear gekom, nasmlik "Skiet!"

Wat het die mense gedoen toe hulle daardie woord hoor? ---Hulle het gedraai en gevulg en net nedat hulle gedraai het en aan die vlug was, het die skietery begin.

Hoe het die skietery begin; was dit 'n sarsie skote of was dit enkelskote, of kan jy nie sê nie? --Dit was 'n sarsie. Algaar het op een geleentheid gevuur.

In watter rigting het jy gehardloop? --- Hier na die biblioteek se kant-toe.

Wear was jy too die skoot jou getref het? --Net na hulle gesê het "Skiet", toe vlie ek om soos die
ander om weg te hardloop, en toe het 'n koeël my hier
skrams teen die regterbeen getref - hy het nie ingegnan
nie. Hy het net teen die been getref en toe verby.

In wat het jy toe gedoen daarna? — Ek het op die grond gaan 18 en toe is daar 'n ander vrou wat gekom het, en die het ook daar geval en toe sy opstaan toe kry sy 'n skoct agter die kop, toe is sy klaar.

Terwyl jy daar 18, het die skietery nog mangehou? --- Ja; hulle het.

Was dit alles een sarsie, of kan jy 'n beskrywing gee van hoe die skietery gegaan het? —— Dit sal 'n sarsie wees en dan hou hulle op en dan word dit gesê, "Daar is 'n ander kaffer wat weer opstaan; ons het nog niks aan hom gedoen nie" en dan word dit weer gevuur.

Hos het die skietery tot 'n einde gekom? — Dit is deur middel van 'n fluitjie wat geblass was. Toe het hulle opgehou om te skiet.

Het jy toe probeer wegloop en is jy na die tyd opgelaai deur 'n huurmotor en toe hospitaal-toe geneem? --- Nee; hierdie huurmotor van die vriend het my opgelaai en mygaan "tip" by die huis. Daar het my oom vir my weer 'n ander huurmotor gekry en vir my na die hospitaal laat vervoer.

Voor die skietery begin het, het jy gesiem, het die mense enigeinds klippe gegooi of het bulle probeer by die Polisiestasie instorm? — Daar het mismand van daardie mense probeer om jets ean die Polisie te doen, probeer baklei met die Polisie of lets nie; en daar het mismand van daardie mense klippe gegooi na die Polisie nie.

Ek wil jou net iets was in verband met die draedheining om die Polisiekamp. Het jy opgelet na die skietery of daardie draedheining mog gestaanhet, en of ia stories with all all significant significants. The single-stories is all significants.

die grond geen is en toe in het, en die het vol timt gev ny 'n skoet agter die kop, t

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dit plat was? — Die dag toe die Polisiestasie geopen is, het die mense wat daar gestaan het, teen die draad geleum en as gevolg daarvan is die draad vorentoe gedruk en die draad het so gebly staan sedertdien, tot die dag van hierdie gebeure.

DIE VOORSITTER: Was dit mog in die vorige maand, 1959 - voor krismis? -- Dit is lassjaar, voor kersfees, toe die Polisiestasie geopen is.

YERHOOR HERVAT: Het jy onder die skare, soos

jy hulle daar gesien het voor die skietery - het jy

opgemerk of die mense wapens het? -- Nee, ek het nie
enigeen van hulle gesien met enige wapens, of wat
gewapen was nie.

GERN VERDERE VRAE NIE.

REUISVERHOOF DEUR NNE. CLAASSEN: Daniel, met die opening van die Polisiestasie, was jy daar gewees? --- Ek was.

Was dear bais blankes ook gewees? -- Daar was.

Was die blankes op die Polisiegronde, of was hulle buitekant die draud? ---Hulle was binne-in die Polisie se persele. Sommige van hulle het op stoele gesit, en andere het gestaan. Bit is van die blankes.

Was door bais mis-blankes ook? -- Dear was bais.

Wear was hulle? --- Dear was vir die nie-blankes ook stoele binne die Polisie-juart gegee on te sit, maar diegene wat dear was wat nie stoele gehad het om op te sit nie, wat gest om buitekent die draud te steen

rouges 41s bulleto-

stoele gehad het om op te sit nie.

Hoeveel mense was toe daardie dag by die Polisiestasie gewees, wat buitekant die draad gewees het; hoe sou dit vergelyk met wat jy daar gesien het die dag van die skietery? --- Alhoewel ek nie west wat die getal was van die nie-blankes wat daar was toe die Polisiestasie geopen is nie, en ook nie die getal van die nie-blankes wat daar by die Polisiestasie was die dag toe daar geskiet was nie, sal ek sê die dag toe die Polisiestasie geopen is, was daar baie nie-blankes; en ek sou ook sê die dag toe die skietery plaasgevind het hier by die Polisiestasie, was daar ook baie nie-blankes. Dit is al wat ek kan sê.

Stasie geopen is, die mense vir jou meer gelyk het
as hierdie dag met die skietery nie - of minder? --Ek ken nie die getal van die nemse, die nie-blankes met
by was toe die Polisiestasie geopen was nie; en ok
weet ook nie wat die getal van die nie-blanke mense is
die dag van die skietery nie. Ek sê net balle was baie.

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Die memse wat jy van praat wat buitekent gesteen het, waar het die meeste van hulle gesteen? Het bulle gesteen teenoor die mense wat binnekent gesit het, of het bulle om die hele Polisiestasie gesteen, daardie dag? — Daardie dag was daar 'n mie-blanke kinderkoor ook gewees; daar was gesing. Maar die mie-blanke mense wat nie gesit het binnekant die Polisieterrein nie, het agter diegene wat binnekant gesit het, gestaen.

The dag van die shistery, het die sente war die

D. DKORE

ekant die draad. Hulle was nie rondom die Polisie-

Hot die meeste van hulle in Swane-straat gestaun?

Wat van die kant waar die klimiek is? -- Daar mense na die klimiek se kant-toe ook, maar hulle 'n bietjie (onhoorbaar) en as die wit mense praat het hulle opgestaan om te luister na wat daar gesê

Die Grand wat jy så oorgedruk was - waar was dit?

die Suidekant, of aan albei kante - Suide- en

tekant? - Die draad was oorgedruk aan die Westekant,

ok san die Suidekant. Die Superintendent van die

-blanke mence, wat 'n witman is, het geså hulle most

e so teen die draad leun en dit so oordruk nie, en

e draad is nog sedertdien so.

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KRUISVERMOOR HERVAT: Die mense wat daar buitekant e draud gestaan het, doordie dag, ek neem aan bulle het staan waarbulle die mense kon sien wat sou praat? ——
t is so.

En die mense wat nou aan die Moordekant van die oot hek gestaan het, sou seker nie kon sien nie? --e, hulle sou nie kon sien nie want die Polisiestasie
t Suid.

En daer het seker mense aan die ^Oostekant ook Stean? --- Benr was maar hulle was maar min; balle nie baie nie - aan die Oostekant.

Kaar die wat aan die Oostekant gestaan het, leelte van die Oostekant, sou ook kom sien wat daar eur het? --- Dit is so. Sommige van halle sou len het, sommige nie.

Die dag van die skietery, het die zense teen die

buitekant die draad. Hulle was nie rondom die Pelisie-

Hot die meeste van hulle in Swane-straat gestaan?

Wat van die kant waar die kliniek is? --- Daar was mense na die kliniek se kant-toe ook, maar hulle het 'n bistjie (onhoorbaar) en as die wit mense praat dan het hulle opgestaan om te luister na wat daar gesê word.

Die Grand wat jy se corgedruk was - waar was dit?

Aan die Suidekant, of aan albei kante - Suide- en

Westekant? - Die draad was corgedruk aan die Westekant,
asook aan die Suidekant. Die Superintendent van die
nie-blanke mense, wat 'n witman is, het gesê hulle noet
nie so teen die draad leun en dit so cordruk nie, en
die draad is nog sedertdien so.

KRUISVERHOOR HERVAT: Die mense wat daar buitekant die draad gestaan het, daardie dag, ek neem aan hulle het gestaan waarhulle die mense kon sien wat sou praat? ——
Dit is so.

En die mange wat nou aan die Noordekant van die groot hek gestaan het, sou seker nie kon sien nie? ——
Nee, hulle sou nie kon sien nie want die Polisiestasie kyk Suid.

En dear het seker mense aan die Oostekent ook
gesteen? — Dear was maar hulle was maar min; hulls
was nie baie nie - aan die Oostekent.

that at there were be die bek-lee were ek won fire

Maar die wat aan die Oostekant gestaan het, gedeelte van die Oostekant, sou ook kon sien wat daar gebeur het? --- Dit is so. Sormige van hulle sou gesien het, sommige nie.

Die dag van die skietery, het die zense teen die

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drand geleun? — Hulle het aan die drand vasgehou; toe het die leiers van die mense wat die dag daarheen gegaan het vir die doel waarvoor hulle gegaan het, aan die mense gesê nee, hullemet nie so aan die drand vashou nie, hulle moet 'n bietjis terugstaan.

En toe het hulle nie weer aan die Graad vasgehou

Was dit vroeg daardie dag toe die leiers dit gesê het? - Nee, dit was daar by l-uur se kant.

So 'n ruk mog voor die skietery? --- Dit is so, ja.

Så jy dearna het hulle nie weer aan die draed gevat nie - hulle het weggestaan van die draed? -- Hulle het toe teruggestaan, omtrent 'n tree van die draed voor hulle.

En so het hulle bly stean tot die skietery? --- Ja.

Ret letter pok vir helle greit en die ped cop te

Ek het verstaan jy het eers gestaan by 'n elektriese paal half-weg tussen die geboue daar - is dit die winkel en die kafee, en die Polisiestasie? --- Dit is die elektriese paal tussen die Polisiestasie en die winkels - halfped tussen die Polisiestasie en die winkels.

Dit is 'n hele end van die Polisiedraad af? --Ja. Dit is 'n entjie van die draad af. Die ped wat
daar verb y gaan, dan is die paal wat ek van praat aan
die linkerkant van die pad.

Het jy toe vandaar afgeskuif na die hek-toe? --Omdat die mense daar vol was, het ek van daardie elektriese
paal af kader gegaan na die hek-toe want ek wou die
trapfiets se kwitansie gaan in handig, en toe het ek gevra

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medit were book.

wat is dan verkeerd dat die mense dear so byeenkom.

Was dear toe mis so bais mense by die hek nie? ——
Nee; dear was nie so bais mense by die groot hek nie.
Dit was ook gesS dat die groot hek nie moet toegemaak
word nie. As die grootmense dear kom, moet die hek oop
wees sodat hulle kan inkom.

Wie het dit ges8? --- Dit is die mense wat die mense daar gekeer het om nie teen die draad te leun nie.

DIE VOORSITTER: Is dit die Polisie? --- Nos; dit was nie-blanke persone. Dit was nie Polisie nie.

KRUISVERHOOK HERVAT: Van die wat buitekant, om die Polisiestasie gestaan het? --- Dit is die nie-blanke persone wat binne die Polisie se drand gestaan het, wat vir die nie-blankes buitekant die drand gest het hulls moet nie teen die drand leun nie.

Het hulle ook vir hulle geef om die pad oop te . hou sodet die karre nie kan deurkom nie? -- Hulle het.

En 1s die pad cop gehou? — Ja; die pad was so

Perstan ek jen nou mooi. Ek preat nou van 'n pad tussen die skare deur, waar die karre moes inkom.

Daar het nou nie ander mense daar gestaan nie, sodat die karre vry kom inryt ---- Dit is wat ek ook van praat.

Dit is 'n pad deur die skare. Die skare het oop gemaak en die hek was ook oop, sodat die mense kon inkom.

Wat binnbianthie polisiejaart was, het die mense wat die pad toe gestgan het voor die kek, geef "Kyk, julie moet hier oopmaak. Party van julie moet hierdie kant staan en party van julis moet aan die een kant staan sodat as die groot mense kem, hulle kan inkon." Maar die hek self was toe.

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Dit is wat hulle toe gedoen het? — Hulle het, ja.
Ek wou ook daar ingaan en ek was gess om eenkant-toe te
staan.

En toe die vragmotors en die saragens kon, was die ped so oop soos wat jy nou beskrywe het? --- Dit is so, ja.

Die kar wat ingekom het, moes agter one ingekom het, verbygekom het om by die hek in te gamn. Dit was sy regte pad. Instede van dit, het hy die kar reguit op nie-hierdie/blanke vrou gestuur en met haar gebots. Toe hy weer oor na haar-toe kom, het ek die vrou gegryp en haar agteruit geruk; en toe het die kar na die skare beweeg en hulle het padgegee. Toe het hy gedraai en toe is hy by die hek in.

Met ander woorde, wat jy nou vir ons vertel is, daar was 'n oop pad vir daardie kar gewees wat hy kon ry as hy wou? --- Ja; daar was 'n pad maar hy het uit die pad gedrael toe hy met die vrou gebots het.

Dit was heeltemal onnodig, volgens jou, vir hom on tit die pad te drami? --- Dear was 'n pad; dit was nie modig om ult te drami nie.

Jy het now al vir ons 'n paar snaakse goed vertel.

MR. PLEWNAM: I don't like my learned friend to comment on the Witness' statements, Sir. He can keep his comments for the proper time, not in the Witness' presence.

THE CHAIRMAN: Counsel have been making comments throughout. Sometimes it does ...

MR. PLEWMAN: It may have been improper, Sir,
I don't know; it may have been just as improper for
someone else. My suggestion is that it is improper

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at the present stage.

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KRUISVERHOOR HEBVAT: Ek wil nou kom by 'n ander ding wat jy vir one vertel het wat, as dit reg is, vreeslik wreed was van die Polisie. Jy sê dat toe jy daar gelê het, het jy gehoor iemand sê "Daar is nog 'n kaffer wat opstaan wat one nog nike aan gedoen het nie". Is ek reg, of verskeerd? — "Baar is nog 'n kaffer; hy staan op. One het hom nog nike gemaak nie." Dit is so; dit is reg.

Too hy dit se, was al die Bantoes al weg geween, dat dear net die gewees het wat dear le, of was dear nog Bantoes wat besig was om te hardloop? --- Dear was toe nog geskiet, koells het agter hulle verbygetrak.

Hoe ver het jy van die draad af gelê? ---Ek was 'n entjie van die draad af, want die teerpad - ek was oan die ander kant van die teerpad.

foe jy nou die sammerking gehoor het, was dear nog mense tussen jou en die Polisiedrand wat gehardloop het?

--- Dear was andere wat dood was; daar was andere wat geval het en dear was andere wat geving het, op daardie stadium.

Kog tussen jou en die Felisiedrand? -- Jal halle.

En het hulle dit net conkeer gesë, of het hulle dit tweekeer gesë? --- Nee; net een keer.

Ma wie het hulle verwys) na jou, of na 'n ander nie-blanke? --- Dit was verwys na die vrou wat opgestaan het toe sy die skoot van agter die kop gekry het, en neergeval het.

Die vrou, verstaan ek, het geval en toe wou sy opspring? - Dit is reg, ja; toe kry sy 'n skoot agter

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Het halle dit gesë, wat jy nou vir ons vertel het, voordat hulle haar agter in die kop geskiet het, of daarna? --- Sy was alreeds gewond gewees hier in die sy, (toon aan) en toe het sy probeer opstaan. Dit is toe dat deardie woorde gebruik is en toe geskiet is, en toe is sy agter die kop getref.

Jy is nou seker daardie woords is gebruik ten.
opsigte van daardie vrou? --- Ek is seker, ja.

Jy het twee arrestasies gesien? -- Ja.

En wis het hulle gearresteer - 'n man in i univerm, of 'n man in privant klere? -- Die eerste een was gearresteer deur 'n persoon met 'n wit hemp wat nie in univerm geleed was nie. Die tweede een was gearresteer deur 'n Polisieman in univerm. Hy het sy gewoer in sy regterhand gedra en hom gegryp en geruk.

van bulle.

En nedet hulle gearresteer is, wat het van hulle geword? — Hulle is daar in die Polisiestasie met hulle.

Toe jy dear gekom het, hoeveel mie-blankes was daar wat nog binnekant die draed was, wat met die akure gepraat het? — Vyf.

Was enige van hulle arresteer; wat het van hulle geword? --- Ek weet nie daar nie. Al wat ek weet is, een van die vyf is geneem en hulle is daar in met hom, en wat daar verder gebeur het, weet ek nie. Die ander vier het toe oorgebly.

Reverboor.

Herverboor.

Deurdie Voorsitter

Mear toe dear geskiet word, was halle nog binnekent?

GREN VERDNER VRAE NIE.

'n kar wat met die vrou gebots het; watter scort kar was dit? -- Dit is hierdie "flying squad" se kar, wat die dresdloos agter het.

amper met die vrom gebots het, wat het van die skare geword wat naby die draad was? --- Hulle het stil bly stean, dit is al.

get hulle op bulle plek bly staan, het bulle agteruit getree; wat het bulle toe gedoen? ---Party van die mense het agteruit gestaan. Ander was half daar teen die Graad vangedruk.

CHEK VERDERE VRAE NIE.

DEUR DIE VOORSITTER: Daniel, jy sê jy het gehoor kort voordat daar geskiet is, dat ismand 'n bevel gee of die woord "Skiet!" sê? --- Je.

ing too hard think too greenwit.

Kan jy miskien onthou van watter rigting het jy nou gedink kom daardie woord? --- Van die Polisie se kant.

Het jy die idee gekry dit ie van die Folisie wat reg voor jou gestaan het, of links van jou gestaan het, of regs? --- Die persoon wat dit gesë het, ken ek nie goed sien nie; maar hy het sgter die Folisie gestaan -alhoewel ek in daardie rigting gekyk het.

Die indruk wat jy gekry het, is dit was ismend voor jou, maar wat agter die linie van Polisie gestaan het? ---Ja, dit is so.

Toe jy heor - kan jy onthou, het hy gess "Skiet!" of het hy "Shoot!" gess? --- Ny het gess "Skiet!"

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vier het toe oorgowij.

Ek dink jy praet seker Afrikaans? — Ek praet
Afrikaans, ja.

Het jy net die een word gehoor, of het misk ien meer mense gesê "Skiet!"? --- Toe het die skietery begin; ek het nie ander woorde gehoor nie.

Het ek jou reg verstaan waar jy gesê het dat toe jy die woord "Skiet!" hoor, toe het die mense omgedraui die wat buitekant was? --- Dit is so.

Toe die woord "Skiet!" gebesig was, het die mense vinnig omgedraal, onmiddellik daarna (klap met vingers).

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Kort voordat jy die woord "Skiet!" gehoor het, het jy gesien of die dubbelhek toe toe was? --- Ek het gesien dat dit toe was.

Met ander woorde, toe die skietery toe begin, of
die laaste wat jy nou gesien het met voordat die skietery
begin het, was die dubbele hek toe heeltemal toe gewees?

--- Die hek was toe gewees, die groothek; maar nadat
ingekom het, was die hek
die voertuie/oop gewees. Dit is toe daardie twee mense
gegryp is en na binne getrek is.

Nee, maar ek bedoel nou na dit; jy het nog gestaan en kyk na die Polisie totdat jy nou gehoor het iemand sê "Skiet!"? --- Dit is so, ja.

Ek wil weet, net kort voor dit, het jy na die hek gekyk; het jy gesien wat die posisie daar by die hek was?

--- Die posisie is, die hek was toe en toe die voertule inkom, was die hek oopgemaak en dit is oop laat staam.

Toe die woord "Skiet!" gebesig was, was daardie hek oop.

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⁻ VERDAG: 11.00 V.B. - 1 414 year day

⁻ HERVAT: 11.30 V.M. -

ELIAS LIDIA, sworn, states (through Interpreter): (Indemnity explained to Witness). (Byidence now given without Interpreter).

EXAMINATION BY MR. PLEWMAN: You are not a member of any Political organisation, are you? --- No.

And your standard of education is junior certifloate? -- Yes . The Daviers wide of Lt ...

And you run your own business as a dress designer? --- Yes win day what your laterest was in all these west-

You live in Sharpeville? -- Yes.

With your mother and your sister? -Yes.

the imposite for the purposes of your weating? --

We are concerned with the events of the 21st, which is the Konday. Have you any knowledge of the happenings in Sharpeville on the Sunday night? ---I have. Thous sobes of have not taken water in find. You

may you those west book to bed; and did you sime; the Can you tell me what you know and then how you came to this knowledge, and why you were interested? --- I read about it and I heard about it, from rumours, that there would be something in Sharpeville, like an anti-pass campaign. The property in the change house.

As a result of that, just tell me when you went out on the Sunday night and what you then saw? --- I went out at 8 p.m. on Sunday to Quadi;s meeting; a person I knew him to be a member of the P.A.C. but I did not know about his official position. I am in Trans.

What were the activities that night, after the meeting? --- After the meeting, there was nothing except that the meeting, while it was still going on the Police came and scattered it. I had the shower. In the sixteer

As a result of that dispersal, what did you do? - I went straight back home.

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THE CHAIRMAN: Just tell me, where did that meeting take place? --- In Sharpeville.

At what particular place? - I can't say, really.

It was on the outskirts of Sharpeville.

Rear to the Municipal offices? -- Near to Site and Service, on the Eastern side of it.

RXAMINATION CONTINUED: Just in fairness to you, will you say what your interest was in all these activities? --- Certainly. I do write in my spare time.

And were you collecting information as to what was happening for the purposes of your writing? ——
Of my writing.

And were you making notes? --- I was.

Those notes we have not been able to find. You say you then went back to bed; and did you sleep the rest of the night, at home? ---Yes.

What time did you get up the next morning? ——
I woke up a little earlier than 6.30, because I left
home at 6.30 to have a shower in the change-house.

You have communal shower houses at Sharpeville and you went to one of those communal shower houses?

In doing so, did you see anything of the position in Seelso Street, the main street of Sharpeville? ——
I live far from Seelso Street. I am in Zwane Street.

Well, perhaps you will then just tell his Worship what you noticed on getting up at 6.30 and going to this command shower? —On the road, Isaw nothing, until I had had the shower. In the shower room I heard rumours that people had been molested who had tried to go to work, on Monday.

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As a result of that? --- I had to take my bike and I went to Seeiso Street.

You heard the runours when having your shower, and them you took a bicycle and went to see what was happening in Seeiso Street? — That's right.

and what did you find in Seeiso Street? --- I went to the bus terminus and there I found nothing of the sort.

I only found that the people were more than usual, but not too much.

You found there were more/than usual standing about? — Going about. From there, - I stood there maybe half-an-hour, before I went back home again.

And anything that you noticed that you think
we should know about? —— From there I went back again
down Seeiso Street, and when I was near the school
square, when I threw my eyes down Seeiso Street I saw
a group of about 500.

What did you then do there; did you find snyone else you knew? —— From that point, I turned back towards home - not exactly home, but to the Police Station.

what took you to the Police Station? --- More to people were moving towards the Police Station.

Did anything happen in Secies Street while you were there that you can tell us about, or did you just go straight back to the Police Station? ---- Nothing happened.

knew? -- Yes. The speed was about 7830, and the around

THE CHAIRMAN: About what time did you get to

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FOLICE Station when you got there? --- Yes.

About how many people, do you think? -- Well, I did not attend much to the crowd.

What happened at the Police Station? — I took
my bike home and came back to the Police Station, just
to find that the group of people was increasing
rapidly.

what did you then do? -- I started taking my

Did you find enyone you know at the Police Station?

Did Gwadi say snything to you there? - Not at that moment.

At any other time, later on? — He came tome because he knew me very well and told me that he heard the rumour saying that the people were blocking the road.

Which road was that? --- Seeiso Street.

As a result of that, what did you do? ___ As a result of that, Ifollowed him.

the crowd.

Where did you find the crowd - at what point in Seeiso Street? -- At the school square.

The seme school square that you referred to before?

-- The size of the groud was about 700, and the groud that came with us down to Seeise Street from the Police Station.

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What was the purpose of your going to Seelso Street? — To go and witness.

To see what was happening? --- Yes.

Do you know whether there were any complaints
about what was happening, or what the attitude of the
people was or what Qwadi's purpose/in going there? --When we came there, the people told us that the Police
were not willing to go to the Police station; but
they were waiting for them to march together to the
Police Station.

Was that a statement made to you by the people in Secise Street? —— That is right. Then, ten minutes later Quadi came to me and told me that the Police said they were not prepared to make any move at the people who were blocking the road. Then he told me that he was going to tell the people to move up to the Police Station.

So, as far as you know, were the people then persuaded to move in the direction of the Police Station, and did they in fact do so? — They did.

Did you go back to the Police Station directly?

--- I took the bike home first.

--- Back to the Police Station.

got to Seeiso Street and had these discussions about the crowd moving off to Sharpeville Police Station? ---It was about, if not exactly 10 o'clock.

EXAMINATION CONTINUED: /So when you got back to the Police Station, that was a little after 10? --- Yes.

Whereabouts did you stand or go at the Police

Station? --- My first trouble was that I did not have standing place. I went up and down, moved through the people, until the first arrival of the Police.

Until the first Police vehicle? --- No; they came in a group - minus those who came singly.

coming from the crowd in Seciso Street? — No; the Police.

They came round Ewane Street.

where the Police Station premises and.

They In Swine Street? - In Zwane Street. on & Catton -

That is on the South-Mastern side of the Police Station? -- In Zwane Street, yes.

Did any other Police arrive while you were there?

who else came? --- Saracens, and then the planes; ut I can't really say whether the planes came before the saracens, or whether the saracens came before the planes.

Where about were you when the aeroplanes came over?

----I was still in Zwane Street, walking up and down between
the people and the Police, trying to see that they would
not provoke the Police.

Why were you doing that? -- I did it, I can say, in moral support of the P.A.C.

You did it sort of to sesist the P.A.C. there? -

Had you been asked to do that or did you think it necessary or why did you do that? — At that point, — we were not asked.

And did you just think it encumbent on you to do

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something to keep order? — That's right. I wanted to know what would be the outcome of the P.A.C.'s compaign and it was my duty.

Did you notice any of the P.A.C. leaders speaking to the Police inside the Police grounds? — That was Tsolo.

And who was he speaking to at the time when you looked? --- He was speaking to a man, first An a grey suit and with a hat on. I don't know his name.

Whereabouts was this discussion taking place? ——
They were in the Southern part of the Police Station —
in the entrance of the Police Station.

Opposite the little gate? __Yes.

And were you enywhere near there? —I was mear the little gate at the time that the discussion took place.

After the discussion, did enything happen; did roots some to see and told me that the Police - that is to say the san he was talking to - was complaining about the erood leaning against the fence. He told me that Ishould try to keep the people off the fence.

Did he say snything else to you about people who should stay there or what the plan was that the Police had? -- Not at that moment.

At any other time? ——He came and told me that
"You shall have your enswer at 2 o'clock" as there was
a man from Pretoria who would come and address the
people.

Was that a statement made to you particularly, or to the crowd in general? --- Well, I was talking to

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him in particular. The last there were may people the ide

So it was something he said to you? --- That's right.

Did you try to keep the people off the fence?

— I did.

How did you do that? --- By pressing between the people and the fence, walking up and down.

I wonder if you will have a look at Exh. "Bl" and perhaps indicate in what area you did that? Exh. "Bl" taken is an aerial photograph of the Police Station/some time during the course of that morning? —— Only between the two gates \$\forall \text{taken} \text{ indicates} \).

You moved between the crowd and the fence, along the fence, between the two gates; that is from the Southern fence from the small gate, and up as far as the large gate on the Western side? ----Yes.

Did you have any difficulty in keeping that around off the fence; did you have any difficulty in moving between them and the fence? —— At first, but as I kept on, — ek het tussen hulle en die draad so effentjies deurgedruk. Hie to vool nio.

Can you tell me, when the aeroplanes dived low over that part of the township, did that have any effect, that you noticed? —— Many people ran away, but as they were running away more people came out from various places.

So you think other people were attracted? -- Yes.

Was there any hostility in the crowd at that stage? --- Not that I saw.

Was anyone else trying to keep the crowd in order? — I could not see; I was also busy myself.

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Do you know whether there were any people inside the Police grounds at that stage - I am talking about Africans? -- I only saw Qwadi.

During the time that you were there, did Police vehicles arrive at different times? --- Yes.

And they went in, we understand, at the Western gate? ---Yes.

And took up various positions inside the Police grounds? ---Yes.

I think we have it in evidence that the saracens were at some stage drawn up at various points, some facing North, the North-Western corner, and some - one facing South? --- Yes.

You noticed all that? - That I noticed.

Did you see any arrests taking place? —— I only saw one, and that was Tsolo's.

That position were you in at that time, in relation to the fence; more or less where were you?

----I should say I was near the South-Eastern corner.

Was there any reaction from the crowd when that arrest took place? ---No.

Not that you know of? --- Not that I know of.

You are not sure? -- Not sure.

Do you remember that the Police were at some stage drawn up in a line? --- Yes.

If we now come to the shooting, do you remember how the shooting started; did you see how it started?

--- Well, I should say I heard the shots, as I was looking at the Police.

Do you know what gave rise to the shooting; did you see any incident that you could tell his Lordship about, that gave rise to it? ---No.

And you heard the shots. Now, I would like you to give me some particulars about the shooting. The shooting you heard, did that come from the Police on the Western side? ----Yes.

And how did the shooting sound to you continuous, isolated shots? --- Well, they were in a
volley, with two gaps between them.

That is a volley, a gap, another volley, a gap and another volley? — The last volley was not exactly a volley; it was shots - as if they were siming.

The first shooting, when it occurred, I remained stunned at my place. I was then opposite the building corner.

Is that the corner nearest to the ...? -- To the small gate.

and the corner? -- Yes, it was about a sales as

ON the Southern fence, opposite the corner of the building line of the Police Station? —— Yes.

Son were standing there when the shooting

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As I have already said, I remained stunned when the first shooting took place. When the second volley came, I ran away, Eastwards.

Along the fence? -- Yes, a sure, than you day

And from that paint, which way did you run? --I went around the Police Station.

That is the fence on the South side? — Yes. Then
I was about at the Eastern corner, when the shooting
stopped.

That is round the fence on the Eastern side? --

And you were about where when the shooting started? About the Eastern corner.

Perhaps you can show me on the photograph? --(Witness indicates).

You were about on the North-Eastern corner of the Police Station? --- Yes.

Is that where you were when the shooting stopped?

Now, I wonder if you can - one knows the difficulties, but can you give an estimate of how long the shooting lasted altogether; the first shot, to the last shot? ----If Ism not wrong, I should say it was about a minute.

THE CHAIRMAN: Did you (insudible) from where you were? ----No.I was running.

You say you were stunned when the shooting started? --- That's right.

It is not an easy matter, but have you got any idea how soon after the shooting started youstarted running down Zwane Street? — Immediately; on the second volley.

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Would that be a matter of a few seconds after the shooting started, or longer? How long did you remain standing? --- After the first shooting? ---

Yes; when you heard the shots, then you say you remained, you were stunned? -- That's right,

And then I understood you to say you ran Bastwards along Ewane Street? --- When the second volley took place.

How long was the first burst? — That I can't estimate.

could you estimate it this way: Was it a very short burst, or was it a long burst? --- It was a very short burst.

Then you started running? --- Yes.

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Did you continue running until you reached the spot that you indicated? —— When I ran, it was when the first volley took place. Then I could hear that they were still shooting.

You ran round to the North-East corner of the Police station and when you reached that point you say the shooting stopped? ----Yes.

What I ment to know is, from the time that you started running until you got there, did you keep on running or did you stop right away? —I kept on running.

examination continues: What happened to the crowd on the Southern side where you were standing, when the shooting started? — They were also running away.

In which direction were they running? —In all directions.

Some in the same direction on you? --- Yes.

After the shooting had stopped, you told us what your position was. Did you move up that Northern fence in the direction of the clinic? ---Yes.

And in that field to the North of the Police
Station, did you notice anything? —— I noticed many
people I knew. The first one was lying on the NorthWestern corner of the Police Station. That was Malefaan.
And a few passes in front of him, that is to say in the
tarred road, there lay another man I also knew who stays
opposite me, and that was Milane. The second one was
lying in the tarred road, running along the Western
fence of the Police Station.

---Yes. Shink force is that? --- She rolled forton.

Can you just say where you think most of them were? --- As I could see, most of them were in front of the Police Station - between the Police Station and the clinic, and in the field as well; the open space between the cafes and ...

THE CHAIRMAN: That is to the North-West of the Police Station? — Yes.

FIAMINATION CONTINUED: Did you go into that field at all? -- I did. There lay about thirty people.

Were they all dead, or were they dead and wounded?

---Others were dead, others were on the dying side,
others were just wounded.

Did you find enyone else you knew there? --- From the field, when I came back, I saw somebody I knew who was lying on the Eastern corner of the clinic.

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You tried to help him? --- He was already gone.

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You mean he was dead? --- He was dead.

Did you do anything to assist any of the other people there? -- That I did, but the Police stopped us.

What did the Police say to you? --- They just told me to go away, it was not my business.

In which direction did you go? -- I did not take that word too much; I kept on moving about the people.

You mean you continued notwithstanding? --- Yes.

And when you say you went about the people, did you move in any particular direction? ——I went near the fence.

Which Tence is that? -- The Police fence.

Zwame Street, or ...? --- Towards Zwame Street, and on the sidewalk I found another boy I knew by the name of Stephen Lohobo with a bullet wound in his thigh. The mallet looked so small that I thought it was a revolver, because a revolver is a very small weapon.

You think a revolver is a smaller weapon than another firearm? —Yes.

This man has been a Witness here. Was there anything else that took place about that time? ——
From that position, I went again over the street, across the street ...

Which etreet is that? --- In front of the Police
Station; on its corner, which is Zwane Street, there
I found another two girls, one shot and one complaining
that the people trampled over her. From there, I went
into Ewane Street, Eastwards, where I found a man lying
on the island.

Yes? -By the name of Mapeke, almost dying.

While you were there, was there anybody else lying where he was lying? --- A policeman came there and he said to him, "Ja, nou gasn jy na Mayeboye-toe".

Was that a European policeman or a Non-European Policeman? --- A European Police.

pid you hear any other statements from the Police while you were there, or at any earlier stage? ——In the earlier stages while I was still moving amongst the bodies which were lying in the street, I heard a man — a Non-European by the name of Ben Pitso, shouting and saying, "Ja, ek het julle gesë die Polisie sal skiet. Baar het julle dit; vat dit; dit is julle Afrika danrdie".

Did you ever hear him saying anything like that

Can you also tell me, as you moved through the people there did you notice any weapons lying about in the street? —No.

Was there anything lying about in the street? ---Shoes, hate and a few unbrellas.

You sid not see snything that you would call a weapon? -- No.

Did you stand around there until the aubulences came? ——Yes.

Did you notice anything in particular about the ambulances? -- Yes.

What was that? --- Others were from Johannesburg.

You noticed some of them had the Johannesburg .
registration number on? --- Yes.

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And how long do you think it took until everybody had been picked up there or helped? --- Say about forty minutes.

THE CHAIRMAN: In your estimation, when did the first ambulance arrive? --- I would say about ten minutes after the shooting.

And you say from them it was forty minutes before
the last of the injured had been removed? — All the
ambulances which took part in the picking up of the
bodies, let's say the wounded; they all came at one
time.

Oh, did the ambulances all arrive together?

And you say they were there within ten minutes?

----Yes. In my estimation.

I know it is an estimate. But you say from
then on until the time that the last ambulance moved
off, with the last of the injured, that was forty
minutes? ——Yes. They started first with the dead.

The ambulances? --- No; the Police vans, while the ambulances were still waiting.

In that space of ten minutes? —No. The ambulances came between the ten minutes space, and then, while they were still on the way, I should say, the bodies were being picked up. Only those that were dead and a few of the injured which were helped in the private care and taxis.

I see; there were some private cars and taxis before the ambulances came? --- Yes.

Were name of the injured removed with the sara?

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Then you say dead were being loaded ...? --- Boaded into Police vans.

EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Now, I want to go back, again, to your experience with the crowds throughout the period that you were near to the Police Station. Was there anything at any stage that make you think that that around wanted to attack the Police? —No. The crowd was very much under control.

was it a hostile, aggressive crowd? --- Very

So far as you are concerned, can you give any reason why the shooting should have taken place?

Did you see anything or hear anything that could have led to the shooting? —— In my own opinion?

Yes? ---Yes; I think I can. What I say, might not be suitable to your ears, but I think I must say it, if I would be allowed.

THE CHAIRMAN: I have told you, you are free to sayin enything you want to say? — Well, as far as I could judge the shooting was prejudice on a political basis, supported by hatred, bassakap and discrimination.

EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Is that your view of perhaps underlying causes? —-Yes.

Apart from underlying causes, did you see any incident or anything like that? --- Nothing of the sort.

And as you moved through the crowd, also, between the fence and the Police Station, did you motice whether there were people armed, anxious to get at the police?

Evidence-in-shiel CROSS-EXABINATION

-Not at any moment.

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DESCRIPTION OF SELECTION

NO PURTHER QUESTIONS.

THE CHAIRMAN: When the one Policeman mentioned he word "Mayebuje", is that a Sesuto word? --- No.

What does it mean; translate it into Afrikaans reglish? --- Last Afrika! terugkon. We always use together with Afrika. "Afrika! Mayebuje". "Let toome back.

CHOSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Now, the first thing you did that Sunday night was to attend this seeting? ---- Yes

Did you say that was on the outskirts, near

The meeting was held? --- A sort of a meeting, the yes; a gathering, I would say.

How many people were there together? -- As it exact
was in the night, I won't venture an/estimation - there
were about, I should say 200.

What time was that? -- That was immediately for I arrived there, at 8 o'clock, until 10.30 when the Police dispersed it.

That was from 8 o'clock to 10.30? --- Yes.

You were then at this meeting? --- Yes.

On the outskirts, at Sites and Service? --- Yes.

Then the Police dispersed the secting? --- With ton charge.

How did they do that - without speaking to Quadi r any other leader, or ...? --- The Police were very ontemptuous. They treated everybody and every way -- 8

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which we tried to may to them, with contempt.

I am not quite sure if I understand you; just repeat that? — They treated everybody and every little way we tried to say to them, with sheer contempt.

night? -- Yes. The chargers and the same said. There

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: How many Police arrived there, when the meeting was dispersed? ——
I could not count.

in vehicles? --- Yes; two.

Did they not speak to Quadi at all? -- Quadi tried to, but without success. As I say, they were contemptuous.

Did the Police say anything at all? — All they said was, "Guan Julie weg?"

Well, that was a question; who was that put to?

question, or did you understand it as an order that you had to disperse? ——It was an order.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Who was that addressed to - to Quadi, or to the people? -- It was said "Gman Julia weg?" It was addressed to everybody who was there.

Did they never speak to Quadi? -- Ho.

Did Quad! came forward to speak to them? ---

Was he separated from the growd when he made an attempt to speak to the Police? — He was still in his position. He was not amongst us when he was addressing

the meeting. He held his own position, outside the books arous.

I suppose you saw the Police coming? -Yes.

Did he leave the crowd for whatever short distance it was, to speak to the Police? ——He did; but he was attacked, by baton chargers. And it was said, "Gammiulle weg?" That's all I heard from the Police.

" Nothing else was said? WHO. TO THE E SE HAT MOVE

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No: I don't suppose you know any of the Police? -

Who were present there? --- No.

The Superintendent of the township, was he there? -- I dould not say.

Do you know him? ——I do; very well. Labuschagne.

Fut this eroud was dispersed at about 10.30? ——
Yes.

What was this meeting about? -- The meeting was consermed with tomorrow's affairs - that is Monday. They were preparing for launching the campaign.

What were the people told by Gwadi? --- Well, the meeting, was, I can say, hollow; it had nothing very important in it, excepting repeating what had already been said.

Well, what had been said that was repeated there?

--- The people, those who wished to support the campaign,
would have to stay away from work; that was only on
konday - and surrender to the Police.

You might not know this, but did you gather that the people who attended this meeting were members only of the P.A.C.? ----No. That I could not say, though

the mention.

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many were asking what was the meaning of this day at home, which told me that the people were not followers.

Ded you know a number of members of the P.A.C.? ---I know Quadi and Tsolo.

Is that all that you know? -- That I can say.

THE CHAIRMAN: That is now not only the people who might be on the Committee, or so - ordinary rank and file numbers? --- Well, I know one but I do not know his name.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: That would be three that you know? --- Yes.

Two you know the name of, but the other one you don't know.

You are a writer in your spare time, and I take it you have been moving about in the location to gather information to write articles about? — Before that day?

Yes? --- I did attend their meetings, but there was nothing important.

On a number occasions? --- On occasions before.

you write reports for a particular memopaper, or do you submit articles to publications? --- What I am writing, is a diary on South African affairs - let's say policies, harpenings and so forth.

Not necessarily for publication? -- No.

choss-minimum confinum: You mentioned,

You did say policies? -- Well, I said so.

And you attended a meeting before that day?

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Before that day.

What did you make of the P.A.C. before this day? --- Nothing of importance. In my opinion ...

Would you be able to give us un estimate of the number of members? --- No.

According to the meetings that you attended before this night ...? — The meetings were indoors, so there there could not be any ...

Were they all held indoors - the meetings that you attended? --- Yes. 2005271, did you hay you would be seen

Why was that? -- I don't know.

Did you know that meetings were not allowed in Sharpeville? -- No. We used to hold meetings in harpeville - that is to say the members of the Advisory Board were very free to hold meetings in Sharpeville. So I took it from that point that although meetings are free in Sharpeville, / I did not probe that question.

Did you attend meetings of the Advisory Board as well? -- No. I thought them very useless.

For that reason you did not attend them?

THE CHAIRMAN: Have you never attended a meeting of the Advisory Beard? — No; there is a good reason for that. They are not very popular amongst us. We call then "sell-outs". They never speak for any of our complaints, so they are useless.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: I take it you had strong sympathy with the P.A.C. and ...? - With both

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OHOSS-EXAMIN

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African parties. on in the maste street? -- The.

The F.A.C. and ...? -- and the A.W.C. because they are fighting for one thing, and that is freedom.

And the thing that they are fighting for, I take it you feel very strongly about? -- Very strongly.

I take it as far as you can assist them, you do?

--- I never assist them. It was the first time, on
the 21st, that I took some part in it.

assistance? -- Yes. The first time that you gave some

That day? --- Yes.

After the meeting, did you say you went home?

And then, when did you go to Seeiso Street?

Correct me if I am wrong. I am not quite sure that

I could hear everything that you said. You went to

Seeiso Street twice? — Twice.

At what time did you go there on the first occasion? — Die eerste maal was net voor 7-uur; dit is to sê, op Emandageôre. Die tweede keer was met, as omtront 'n halfuur later.

Net voor 7 en dan net voor half-ag? --- Ja.

Just before 7 o'clock, which part of Seelso. Street were you in? --- At the bus terminus.

How many people did you then find in Seciso

Yes? -- I could not estimate it. I could only may people were more than usual, going up and down.

Street.

agulu for Susino Liveur after heving my brackfast.

Up and down in the whole street? --- Yes. THE CHAIRMAN: Not in the sense that there was any procession? --- House the people word -- and they warm

Were people all walking one way? --- No; they were walking about: I sind sould that bey --- Turt bedere my

Some in this direction and some in the other direction? --- In all directions.

CHOSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Can I put it this way: You would not call the people that you saw in Seciso Street a crowd? They were walking up and down?

Then you went back. Where did you go to - home,

And you came back about half-an-hour later? ---In Desire Street? -- Eng sher we tone with Yes.

Again into Seelso Street? --- Again into Seelso Street.

Control treat do promot up to tell you obout the proof On the first occasion, you did not go further than towards the entrance, where the terminus is? -- No.

was a big further by Tourse Biragty weekler. Perhaps you can show me where yourhous is? ---It is in Zwane Street, about 300 yards from the Police Station. United officers --- The Lane. Wall were

Would that be South-Hest? alongside the ctreet.

continuous character of the said trails and grow What I mean is this: You came from there. You went up to the terminus but you did not go up Seeiso Street, mearer the gate, towards the direction of the gate at all? -Yes.

On the second occasion, ..? --- On the second occasion, when I was at home, just preparing to leave again for Seciso Street after having my breakfast,

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I could see that the people were at the Police Station, from my home; but it was a very small crowd of about at least fifty, although the people were - and they were still in the Police yard.

first departure to Seeiso Street, say before eight,

And then, did you go as far as Seelso Street on that occasion? — Yes; on the second occasion.

How far did you go up towards the main entrance to the location, on this occasion? — As far as the school square.

And were there many people there? --- About 700.

Where - at the ...

In Seeiso Street? -- No; when we came with Quadi to some and collect them back to the Police Station.

I dod not quite follow that question - where about in Seeiso Street do youwant me to tell you about the crowar

Anywhere in Seciso Street; on this occasion you went a bit further up Seciso Street? --- Yes.

THE CHAIRMAN: That is in the direction of the Municipal offices? --- Oh, I see. Well ...

CHOSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: I understood you in your evidence-in-Chief to say that there were some people, and when you went - you and Count; did you go together? -- On the first occasion?

On the second occasion? —On the second occasion I went alone.

Did others go with you? - Well, they did.

Other people? - I don't know whether they were
following me.

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But there were a lot of people going in that

How long did you stay there? —I went down Seeiso Street and from there where I was, I could see that there were about 500 people, let's say to the little viei that you first touch when you enter the location.

There were about 500 people up the street? ---Yes.

They were quite a distance away from you, them? --Yes.

Did you become aware of Police there? -- That was when I was with Gwedi when I first saw the Police in that street.

What were they doing? - They were standing.

And the crowd, were they standing? --- Also standing.

How far up were they from the Police? --- About 150 yards.

And could you see the reason for that - the Police standing on the one side and the crowd standing on the other side? --- No. That is why ...

It did not appear to you as if the Police were stopping them from going somewhere? --- No.

How many Pelice were there, about? -- I could not count. and the the Follows -- No. 2861 (week!

Approximately; were there three Policemen, or possibly as much as twenty or 150? — There would have been about thirty.

Both European and Bantu, or ..? - Both European

Taken together? --- Yes.

Did you do anything there; did you speak to

anybody? --- We saked, I amb Gwadi saked the other people what was going on and they told us that they were waiting for the Police to march together to the Police Station.

The people were waiting for the Police? --- Yes. To march with the Police to the Police Station? --- Yes.

Which Police Station? --- Sharpeville Police Station. but why did they want to march together to the Police Station, with the Police? --- The people were going to surrender; that was why they had come.

And they were waiting for the Folice to march together with them to the Police Station? --- Yes.

But the Police were not coming? --- Were not Committee Table Sprin - there was no implemental coming.

has anny hos now longered from the de-But they were standing? -- They were kept there, colline warm now golder to howe worth they moved to first.

there executory --- Well, with Gwadi's proceeds

But did you find out from him whether they had been in contact with the Police and asked the Police to go with them? --- That I learned from Qwadi. This temp morest, wide't been more? --- That to a question

In Quadi a great friend of yours? --- Not exactly a friend. Just a person I know. Fren after the Police had hald been fluit bing

Is that all that you learned from Qwadi, that they were waiting for the Police? -- No. What Quadi said to me was that the Police - this was about ten minutes after our arrival. He came to me and told me that the Police said they were not prepared to make any move unless the people would give way as they were blocking the road. because I was not a legiber of the arous of the

What did he say, what was their attitude them? -You mean the people? to a come, or that stage, so entegonism at all

Yes? --- As I have already explained, the people

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were waiting for the Police to march together to the Police Station.

Now, let me see whether I have this clear. You came there and the people were standing in Seeiso Street and the Police were standing about 150 yards higher up?

--- Yes.

They were waiting for the Police, to march together with the Police to the Police Station? --- Yes.

But you learned, also, from Qwadi that the Police said they were not prepared to move until the people and moved, toop is that correct? — That is correct.

Did you then find out from him whether they on their side were insisting that the Police must march with them? —— They were - there was no insistence.

But they had now learned from the Police that
the Police were not going to move until they moved to
the Police Station? --- Well, with Qwedi's presence
there was no insistence.

Why then, if the Police were not going to move until they moved, didn't they move? -- That is a question I can't answer because I was not there when the ...

Even after the Police had told them that they were not going to move until they moved, they still remained, waiting for the Police; is that what it is? ---

So, in other words what you learned there was that the Police and these people were not in agreement as to what they were going to do? —I can say that, but very vaguely, because I was not a member of the ground at the present moment. I wont adhere to that.

You naw, at that stage, no autagonism at all

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between the people and the Police? --- No.

They did not shout to the Police or anything? --There was no shouting, except for an occasional shout
of "Afrika!"

THE CHAIRMAN: And the Police at that stage was there mything in their conduct, as far as you could
see, which either gave rise to offense or was calculated to give rise to effense? ---No.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: We have had evidence here that in that street there were stones brought together, heaps of stones lying. Did you see anything like that? --- No: there were no stones there.

and all the time, on all the people that you saw that day you did not see sticks at all? —— There were no sticks.

Was it after this that you attended this meeting?
Or before? --- Which meeting?

You said that you attended a meeting? --- That was the night before. - what did thole was to you?

Then you went back again - and this is now in the morning? -- Yes.

So, did you go back - after your second visit to Seciso Street, did you go back home, or to the Police Station? -- I onlywent back home to put the bike away. Prom there, I went straight to the Police Station.

and did Quadi remain behind in ...? -- No; he was moving to the Police Station.

Yes, but when you left Seeiso Street? -- We left together. I was pushing the bike and he was walking alongside see.

Did he go home with you? -- He went to the

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And you went to put your bike away and then you came back to the Police Station? -- That's right.

ESP NOT STATE

At what time, about, did you arrive at the Police Station, on this occasion? ——I won't say; it was immediately after I left the bike. I did not stay long. Now, the time we took in the walking, I can't estimate, because it was a very slow march. And we were meeting people who were also going down.

Was that the first occasion that you saw Twolo that morning, when you came to the Police Station, or had you seen him earlier that morning? --- I saw Twolo immediately I arrived at the Police Station the first time.

And now, on the second occasion, you saw him again.
Was he still there, or not? --- He was still there.

Now, on the second occasion you saw his again?

About what?

pid he mak you to assist him to keep the people away? -- That is so.

there? Top. Tell, I thank them to be trying to Clapares

keeping them away? --- That's right to disperse the creek?

How long did you do that? --- Until the shooting has commenced and that you have explaint against the shooting has

-- How long would that be that you kept on doing that?

THE CHAIRMAN: Take the flight of the aeroplanes,

when the aeroplanes came over. When did you start doing this in relation to the time that the aeroplanes flew over? — The planes found me still in Zwane Street, as I have already explained.

How long after that would you have started
helping to maintain order? ——Immediately after the
first dive, I went to the fence.

Then you started controlling the people? --That's right.

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So that it would have been about il or shortly after 11 o'clock? --- Well, I won't adhere to the time, Sir.

That is why I mentioned merely the flight of the aeroplanes. We know the time, or the approximate time that they came over? ——I see.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Now, let me be clear on this: Prom the time - you started at about the time that the aeroplanes came over; you started moving up and down? — Yee.

And you kept on doing that up to the time of the shooting? ---Yes.

And keeping notes all the time? --- Yes.

what appeared to you to be the idea of these aeroplanes? — Well, I took them to be trying to disperse the crowd.

loudspeaker? --- No. the name that they were

a loudspeaker which was being any moment affixed to a

sarquen, but not yet ready.

Were there not two people walking, one with a loudspeaker? ---No.

You assisted in keeping the people away from the fence? --- Yes.

will added the And were you successful in that? --- Very successful, but the people were very stubborn. otal Touto tell you please comebudy sits would eddrown the

Were the people not leaning against the fence at all? --- Well, after I had started doing that, all they had on the fence was their hands.

And then, when you came past? --- They would let their hands drop.

You say their bodies were in fact away from the fence? — Yes.

And they were only with their hands on the fence? and delegate the plant. - That's right.

THE CHAIRMAN: During that time, that is now after the aeroplanes flew over when you started, did you see any tendency, as you were passing between the fence and the groud, that is between the small gate and the gate on the Western side, did you notice any tendency at that time for the fence to show signs of being pushed over? -ROSETY - ATTE

Did you see it standing straight up, still? ---When Trolo came to me, the people were leaning against the fence - only leaning, not pushing. I would estimate that the effect which they gave to the fence was not more then a few degrees. Annen Cive over below? -- Yes.

Do you mean in the sense that when they were standing against it, it would give a little and when they come away, would the fence come back into position or would

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it remain pushed over? ---No, it would not remain like that.

- ADJOURNED: 12.45 p.m. -

- RESUMED: 2.15 p.m. -

KLIAS LIDIA, still under outh:

CHOSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. CLAASSEN CONTINUED:
Did Toolo tell you about somebody who would address the
people? ---Yes, he did.

Who would come from Pretorin? --- Yes.

Who did you understand that to be? --- A senior Police Officer.

And when did he say he would arrive? - Well, he did not give me the exact time of his arrival.

Did he give you any time when this address would be made? — He said at 2 o'clock.

after the first diving of the aeroplanes. Certainly after my arrival - shortly after.

pid you not arrive there before the aeroplanes came over? --- After.

I understood you to say it was about the time that the aeroplanes came over, that he asked you to keep the people back from the fence? — The second diving of the planes.

But did the planes dive over twice? --- Yes.

Do you mean by that, that they left completely and came back? -- And came back. The first diving

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fence? ---Yes.

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consisted of five aeroplanes. The second was nine.

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But the first five, did they go over only once? --- No; they took about five minutes.

Flying over on several occasions? --- Yes.

and them, what interval of time was there between this and the arrival of the nine? — It should be about half-an-hour.

and then came nine planes? --- Yes.

Can you, in repation to that, the diving of the planes, tell me when field told you that this address would be made at 2 o'clock? — When the first diving took place, I went to the fence and it was then that Tiolo came and talked to me.

So it was between the two lots of aeroplanes that he told you that there would be an address at 2 o'clock?

That is so.

The diving of the aeroplanes over there, you took as an act on the part of the Police authorities to disperse the crowd? ——Yes.

Both the first, and the second divings? --- Yes.

Did you accept what Trolo told you, that somebody would address the people at 2 o'clock? --- Yes.

Didn't that sound rather strange to you, that the Police were trying to get the people away and still they were going to bring somebody over from Pretoria to address you at 2 o'clock? --- Well, let's say - I cannot answer because as I was not a member and I still as not a member, that could not trouble se so much.

why? Because I was there with a mission - on a

But, then, now, when a second lot of aeroplanes came over, didn't it occur to you that the Police were acting very strangely? --- Well, it did; but Iwould never have gone away, even if they kept on for 17 hours, because I was there to collect some matter for my book. If I would have gone away, I would have gone empty-handed.

I am not suggesting that you should have gone away, but did it not affect your belief about this person who was to come over to address the people? --- No.

Didn't you say to Tsolo, "Look, what is this; you say that the guntleman is coming over from Pretoria to address us at 2 o'clock, and here the Police are driving the people away"? --- No, Sir. I did not want to ask that question as it would close my doors to him. My aim was to be very friendly to him, so as to get / about their policy. Prople for a very last time?

You wanted them to talk to you? --- That is right; but after the occurrence. That is why I had to be very soft in enswer.

No you mean that it would have been a tactless thing for you to ask such questions? --- Yes.

Why? --- Because I am not entitled to, during that In that went your thought? That is what time.

Why do you mean you were not entitled; certainly you were entitled to ask him any question you liked? -I can understand that you did not want to offend him? -Well, there could not have been any offence in that, as I was acting like a member. . It was very difficult for me to ask him anything I wanted. All have alleredy

Did you thereafter still believe ...? -- Very much. ... in this? - Very much.

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Even after you saw that the Police were trying to get the people away? ----Yes.

After the aeroplanes had been flying over several times and you gathered from that that they wanted to get the people away, you saw a number of reinforcements arriving there at the Police Station? ——Yes.

Armed policemen? --- Yes.

Characters? - Yes.

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what did you think of that? — Well, I thought that they came there to come and keep order, so that there should be no fighting whatsoever - even if the crowd was determined to do it, they should feel helpless to do do it as their arms are too heavy.

In other words, the Police on the one hand were ready to keep the people there for a very long time? —

I should say this ...

They were ready to keep the people there for a very long time . .? -- Until they got tired and went away.

And then, on the other hand, they were bringing reinforcements to keep them in order?--- Yes.

Is that what you thought? --- That is what

You tried to get as such information about what was going on as possible? --- Yes.

Did you have any information at all that the Police Police had asked the people to come to the Police Station on that day? — No. I think! have already explained that the people were not called to the Police Station by the Police. They went there deliberately to go and surrender.

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FOR DESCRIPTION

Tross-examination

The Police did not ask them to come? --- No.

From the information that you had, there were no such rumours, that the Police had asked the Bantus to come to the Police station? ——No.

They came for the purpose of surrender? --- Yes.

and it was only after they had been there for some time, or some of them had been there, that the Police asked then to wait until 2 o'clock? ----Yes.

That is what you heard from Twolo? --- What I knew.

That is how you understood the pastion? --- Yes.

And in the end do I understand that you were of the opinion that the Police fired at the crowd just because they had a grievance against the Bantus? ----Yes.

Deliberately? -- Deliberately, yes.

And there was no danger at all? -- Not at all.

Did you sum up the position as you saw it there so clearly that it must have been clear to everybody, to the Police as well? — To the Police as well.

That they were in no tanger? — That's right.

Even to an infant of five years there would not have
been any danger. He could see that there was no
danger.

There was no shouting at the Police at all; nobody shouted anything at the Police? --- Not that I heard.

well, you must have been one of the men who had been in the best position to hear or observe enything like that ? --- I was very observant.

You had been moving up and down? — Up and down.

And if any words of abuse had been flung at the Police, you would have heard it? — I would have heard it.

Moreover I heard some people, who I had hired, to collect some of the sayings of the people.

Do I understand you to say you hired somebody to collect ...? --- Not somebody, but some bodies -people.

This was after the event? - No. During my otay there.

anything was said? --- That was prearranged.

THE CHAIRMAN: What do you mean - people to go about und to collect material, to come and tell you about it afterwards? --- That's right.

GROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: And you did not get anything? --- Not of any importance.

But, now, to the extent that you relied on your and eyes, was nothing? --- Nothing.

When the growd - the cars, when they came in,
were you near the gate to be able to observe the
conduct of the people as regards the occupants of the
cars? ---Yes. When the car came which brought the man
who was to address the crowd, I had been at the Western
gate and I can the person.

Did they show thumbs towards the car? -- Well, that is very, very usual; that is very, very, very, practical. It is known everywhere. Pointing thumbs up is not a very wonderful thing for the Police to have suspected anything about it.

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Police, yes world tol

. denger.

THE CHAIRMAN: What would it ordinarily mean, if a motor car passes and you put up your thumb - either just put up your thumb or may "Afrika!"? --- Well, such a sign would just give the impression that the man is giving the sign of "Afrika!" That is the sign used by

400,480

the A.W.C. was. The P.A.C. sign is raising their hand shoulder high-

Rfaising their hand shoulder high, with the palm showing to the front? — Yes.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: What is the slogan - I don't know whether you can call it a slogan - when they shout "Afrika!" What do they mean by that? --I don'tknow. I only know that Africa is a continent.

You know the P.A.C. slogan, "Africa for the Africans"? ——I cannot answer that, because I don't know anything about the P.A.C.'s policies. I was still digging for them on the 21st, that is why I had to befriend Tsolo.

was that the first time that you started getting information about the policies of some-of the P.A.C.? ——
I only heard about the itself, but not about its policies.
I have not got any information concerning their policies, even right now.

You really only started enquiring into their policies on that day? --- Yes.

How did you set about it? -- Well, Idid not have the chance to question any of the members, those I knew, gwell and Tholo, about that.

So I take it that when they put up their thumbs you did not really know what it meant? — No.

You don't know what it means? __ I don't know, what it means.

In other words, were they showing their thumbs to the occupants of the cars coming past - you don't know whether it is a sign of opposition or whether it is a welcome sign? -- That I can't verify.

Cross-system tion

You don'tknow? -- I don't know.

I understood you in reply to a question put by his riship to say that when you were walking up and down here, the fence was standing straight up; it was not main over. I think you said when they rested on the mos, it leaned slightly over and then came back? ----t came back to the position of about 82°.

What about 820? Is it on the vertical, 820? ----

I don't know what you mean gy 82°7 --- 82° - that to say, the little slant from the 90° because 90° is traight. Now, there was 8° defiference between the and 82°.

Leaning over about 8 degrees? --- 82 degrees.

I think I understand what you mean.

THE RESERVE

THE RESERVE

THE CHAIRMAN: Was that the extent to which it can over when the people were resting on the fence, was that the extent to which it remained pushed over they had retreated? ——Yes.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Doc you say that
on saw some of the arrests? --- Only one, and that is
Solo's.

When was that made? —— Shortly before the shooting.

By whom was he arrested? —— By a policemen.

o that. I can't quite remember.

At that time, when fuolo was arrested, were there there there from Buropeans not belonging to the Police inside the fonce? — Except Quadi.

You don'tknow? -- I don't know.

What about 82°7 Is it on the vertical, 82°7 ---

I don't know what you mean sy 82°7 --- 82° - that is to say, the little slaut from the 90° because 90° is atraight. Now, there was 8° defiference between the 90° and 82°.

Leaning over about 8 degrees? --- 82 degrees.

I think I understand what you mean.

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THE CHAIRMAN: Was that the extent to which it leant over when the people were resting on the fence, or was that the extent to which it remained pushed over after they had retreated? ——Yes.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Bot you say that
you saw some Of the arrests? -- Galy one, and that is
?Solo's.

When was that made? —— Shortly before the shouting.

By when was he arrested? —— By a policemen.

but I can't are

to that. I can't quite remember.

At that time, when Tooks was arrested, were there other Non-Buropeans not belonging to the Police inside the fence? —— Except Quadi.

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You mean, besides Tsolo, another one, or just Solo? -- I only saw two of them inside, that is Tsolo and Qwedi.

And you were still moving up and down along the Yence? --- Yes; and stopping at intervals.

With your walking along the fence, did you pass big the/gate as well? --- Not.

You never went farther North than the big gate? --I only went until its corner, that is to say on the
Northern side of it. The Southern side.

You saw no other arrests there? --- No.

You saw no fighting or something that looked like a fight or a struggle? --- No.

You saw no other Non-Europeans inside the gate besides the two that you ...? ---No.

THE CHAIRMAN: The last few minutes before the shooting started, did you have colar view of the gate at all, from where you were? —Yes; where I was, it was easy for me to see.

The line of Policemen did not obscure your view of the gate? — Well, I did not take very much care of the Police forming a line. I noticed them, but it did not trouble me.

Where you stood, after the line had been formed up, from where you stood on the Southern side, was the line to your right - in other words, did you have a clear view? -- It was on my left.

In other words, if you had to take a straight line from where you were to the gate, that line would cross the line of Police? — Well, I was on the corner of the fence.

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fonces.

Perhaps I am not making myself clear. You see,
you've got the Western fence? — Yes.

Then you've got the line of Police more or less parallel with the Western fence? ---Yes.

Now, you are standing along the Southern fonce, that is Zwane Street? --- Yes; but on the corner.

Right on the corner? - Yes and things did heapting

In other words, you were standing on the corner, but were you facing North, or were you facing Rest? ——I was facing Rest.

In other words, you were virtually standing face to face with the Police? --- Yes. Vertical.

So you would only have a view of the gate down the front of the crowd? — Yes. Both gates I could see very clearly; it was within my view.

GROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: You say you did not specifically notice the Police being ordered to stand in line? —— Oh, we saw them already in the line.

And you did not see any novement about by men, to get them into line or anything? --- No.

You just saw then in line? --- Yes.

Did you hear an order to load? -- No.

And what was going on at the gate - you noticed nothing extraordinary happening there? --- No.

You did not see stone throwing at all? — There

Are you quite sure of that? — I am sure of that.

If there was, I would have seen.

You see, we have had a lot of evidence; men who

have been shot there, men who stood near the gate, and they have given us evidence that men have been arrested tussle or there and there was a/struggle, and some of them of them said that these men have been assaulted? —— I had a man posted at the gate.

No, I want your own observations. You saw nothing of that nature? --- I saw nothing.

Might it them not be, if these things did happen, and you did not see that, that there might also have been stone throwing which you did not matice? --- Yes, but I should have heard - my eye was there.

Oh, yes. Well, you may have - but this time I want to know what you saw yourself? --- I could not have seen them. If there was an extraordinary thing at the gate, I should not have heard it. But to see it, I should have, because it was in my view.

THE CHAIRMAN: Now, just tell me; did your "eye"
report to you what happened about the arrests of the control other people at the gate? --- Yes. To the control of the contr

what did he tell you? — He teld me about one arrest, there.

Just one?—Yes.

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Do you mean apart from Toolo or/Toolo? -- One in addition to Toolo.

Who was that; did he give a name? --- No.

Did he describe the person to you? --No. I did not not the person to that extent, of asking.

What did he tell you; how did that arrest take place? — Well, he did not say much, really, except that he just told me that somebody was arrested through the gate.

Did he tell you that this person had been assaulted or badly treated? — He really said it.

What did he say? -- He was assaulted.

And did he give you any idea how long before the shooting occurred this man had been assaulted?---No.

You don't know at all? -- No.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Was it clear to you that what happened to Tsolo was in fact an arrest?——
It did not appear to me as an arrest.

What did/look to you like? -- Well, just a dis-

Would you explain that? —— To frighten them, I should say. So as to be discouraged.

From doing what? --- From keeping the people there.

were

Because we'swaiting from him the 2 o'clock reply.=

THE CHAIRMAN: From Twolo? — I thought that
the man who was going to address the meeting would surely
have an interpreter and it would be no-one else but Twolo
- the crowd was there through him, The only capable
of telling the crowd was Twolo; of controlling the crowd.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: The Police there spoke to Toolo. They considered him as the spokesman for the crowd? --- Yes.

What they wanted to convey to the crowd, they conveyed to Tsolo? —-Yes.

And he conveyed it to the crowd? -- Yes.

They had some Bantu Policemen there who could have conveyed it to the crowd as well? —— If they would have done that, they would have been the people who came to me and told me that I should keep the crowd away from the

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OROSS-EXALIBATION CONTINU

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ence.

I only want to make it quite clear that from what you aw, you accepted that the Police treated Tsolo as the pokesman for the people? --- For the people, yes.

And there was no bad feeling between the Police and solo when they spoke to him and when he told the crowd, again, to wait until 2 o'clock? ----You mean between the Police?

And the Police? -- I could not make that out.

There did not appear to you to be any ill-feeling between them? --- No.

Because they accepted his assistance there to convey that they wanted to convey to the crowd? ----Yes.

And now suddenly they want to remove him from the growd, take him inside? --- Yes.

And you gained the impression that the reason for that was to discourage them? ---Yes.

So that the crowd should go away? --- Yes.

It must have appeared to you most peculiar conduct on the part of the Police? --- Well, yes.

Bid you by that time not begin to doubt this question about the person who was to address the people at 2 o'clock? ---No. What I thought was, they wanted to make sure whether Tsolo was really strong in his position as a leader.

They were testing him? — That is what I thought.

You say nothing happened before the shooting?

Did you hear whether the crowd shouted loudly before the shooting? --- No; there was nothing peculiar

n the shouting that I heard.

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It might not have been peculiar; but they had been houting the whole morning? --- That's right.

Did it not appear to you that they were shouting ouder just at that moment? ---No.

Were they not pressing forward? --- Not any more.

You were still keeping them from the fence? --- Yes.

They were not leaning against the fence? --- No.

At no time from 11 o'slock until when you started ontrolling the growd were they then leaning against the ence? —— They were leaning against the fence before came.

I mean, after you started? - No.

Then you heard the shots being fired and you were ware of Policemen standing outside the Police yard in wans Street?--- Yes.

You had been watching them all the time, I suppose?

-- I could not see them from where I was, but Ihad been here before the first diving of the planes, as I have bready explained.

Do you know whether they fired as well? --- They light have, but I did not see it.

Could you not hear it? — The noise from behind as very strong.

So you cannot say that they fired at all? — I uld not even try to touch that.

wing the forest -----Yes.

But now, on one occasion you came very closete them on you ran down in an easternly direction along the fence d you turned the corner ...? --- There were such a lot people who were in front of me also running in the

very direction, and they were the people to have seen, because they were in front of me.

But when you got very much closer to them? ---Yes; but that was not very close because they were fifteen yards from where I was.

Pifteen yards from you? — Yes; where I ran
to where the fence ended.

The total range of the ran

Where you ran to the corner, there, you say they were about fifteen yards away from you? ---Yes.

And you could not hear them firing? -- No.

THE CHAIRMAN: Did you look at themp are? --

But as you were running, were they in your view?

You can't remember that you were conscious of Police standing in Zwane Street at the time? —— I was not conscious of them by the time I was running. I was only conscious — all I saw in front of me was people who were also running.

CHOSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: I think you told us that when the people started running, they were running in all directions? ---Yes.

And there must have been quite a lot of confusion?

That is so. I remember myself jumping over two who
had fallen.

You must have had the greatest difficulty in getting away as quickly as you could? —— Well, the thing was easier for me because they were going away from the fence.

They were going away from the fence and you ran along the fence? —Yes.

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Why did you stumble over some people who had fallen you told us you had to jump ever them? ---Yes.

Had they fallen against the fence? _- Hot exactly gainst the fence. They just fell across my road.

But you were running alongside the fence? -- Yes.

Then they must have been lying very close to the cence? --- Well, they were, but not too close. I mean, they were not touching the fence. They were close enough, but they did not touch it.

And did I understand you to say that when you reached the North-Eastern corner of the Police Station the firing was still going on? ——I said the Eastern corner. I was about there, when the firing ceased.

Is that the South-Eastern corner, where the Police were standing? --- No.

THE CHAIRMAN: You pointed to a spot near the North-Eastern corner.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: And they were still fighting? — They stopped immediately I came there.

There were no people on the Eastern side? ---

No people? - There were people, but very few.

You had no difficulty in running? -- Ro; they were already gone when I came across to the corner.

But while you were running there, could you not hear whether there was firing coming from Ewane Street lower down? --- I have already explained that the noise from the Western side was very strong.

THE CHAIRMAN: When the firing from that side stopped, you can't recall that you heard any independent

firing from Zwane Street? --- Ho, all the boules lying

Then, after the firing stopped, did you get into this road running between the Police Station and the clinic on the Northern side? ---Yes.

And you saw bodies lying around, there? --- Yes.

Where the people were lying in that street - most

of the bodies were lying there? --- Yes.

And I suppose on the corner of that street and Zwans Street? —— Yes. And also in the open space between the shops and the clinic.

And most of the bodies were lying in this street between the clinic and the Police? -- Tes.

And you say there was not a single stick lying there at all? --- Not that I saw.

You know how closely you looked; I don't know? --- I looked very closely.

Can you say that there were in fact no sticks at all? -- I saw one man but he was lame; he was using this stick as a supporter.

THE CHAIRMAN: I think the question is, when you salked about amongst the injured and the dead in that part, did you look so well that you are able to say I saw no sticks or otherisplements which may have been used as weapons, and if there had been any, I would have seen them? — That is what I said.

Can you put it as strongly as all that? ---Yes.

Sometimes one walks and you don't notice anything?

---No,I am very observant.

OROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: This was a scene that ou had never seen before. It was the most tragic thing

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that you witnessed there, socing all the bodies lying about. Do you really say that you would have taken notice of sticks lying about? --- Very such.

You had no special reason to look for sticks, did you? --- Well, I know that the Police would say we were of bross year may that were genieved into private fighting. were thoughther you asoluted? -- Boll, part of them

You knew at that time that the Police would say you were fighting? --- Yes. OT MORE CALL MARKET WASHINGTON THE TANK

and did you know that the Police would say you had sticke? --- That is exactly.

And is that the reason why you looked to see whether there were sticks? --- Very much so. a servery their experience to the higherent committee

And you say, now, if the Police have produced here at this enquiry a number of sticks which they say they bicked up there, it cannot be true? --- I can even explain where they got those sticks. On the 8th April, oh a Friday, between 2 and 4 o'clock, there was a very great raid in Sharpeville, from house to house, collecting hatchets, sticks and other implements. If they ever exhibited enything of the sort, it should be nothing else but that the same and the same and the same arrayof,

You say, therefore, that the sticks that the ed at that raid on the Police produced here they r Sth April? . The Care of the Care

You went there to assist the wounded?---Yes; I tried. Did you see whether the Police were assisting them? -- Not that Lesawes bediese wars removed ballous and

THE CHAIPMAN: Not a single Policeman, would you pay? --- The Folice involved in the assisting, were the funicipal Police. The wounded were paid attention after the whole dend bodies had been removed by the Police, except those I helped into the private taxis, and so on.

You saw not a single Policeman, either European or Bantu, doing anything at any time to assist any of the injured? --- No.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: /And those you say that were assisted into private cars were those that you assisted? - Well, part of them I assisted them, will you explain to me ...? --- mega

And the other part? --- There were people who were also doing the same; relatives, friends and other people.

But not the Police? -- No.

Then you say the Police removed all the dead bodies before they attended to the injured? --- Yes. time see given to the spouls and mure does.

What were the type of vehicles that arrived first? --- Private cars and taxis first arrived on the tire murturery. scene.

They leaded these once the Julius And then, after that? --- After that, Police vehicles from the yard, for the dead bodies. A little while after that, the ambulances arrived.

teen down, wattl the Coul booker How long did the ambulances take before ...? -Ten minutes after the shooting they arrived.

By that time, the dead bodies had all been removed? --- No. - The embeddances, Loberth Pay, ecorted loading .

All right, then, do you may that some of the dead bodies were loaded into the ambulances? --- No. tou may that the arrand there was were party track up ar

Well, what do you say, then; you have told us, now, that the dead bodies were removed before any attention was given to the wounded? - That's right. that were word and anche control teers

Do you stand by that? -- Yes.

Were these emissiances allowed to stand there without ...? -- They stood for a brief moment where they

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were standing before attention was paid to the injured.

What did they do with the ambulances? — They started loading a short while after they arrived.

The injured? --- Yes.

So what you say is that within/then, all the dead bodies had been removed? --- I don't say that.

Well, then, will you explain to me ...? ——I mean to say that the greatest care was given to the dead, than to the injured. That is what I mean; because more time was spent on them.

But did you not say that the dead bodies had been removed before ...? --- That is exactly what I said; that the most time was given to the people who were dead.

What did they do for them? --- They were taken away to the mortuary.

THE CHAINMAN: They loaded them onto the Police vehicles and took them away? — That's right.

CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED: Now, let us get this clear. Until that had been done, until the dead bodies had been loaded on and taken away, no attention was given to any of the wounded? ——No.

And even though ambulances were available at that time? —— The ambulances, I should say, started loading after five minutes of their arrival.

You say that the crowd there was very much under control? ---Yes.

What control were you referring to? — Twole's control; they were very much under control because there is nothing bud which happened.

What did Tsolo do to control the crowd? --- I can say the whole crowd was in his palm because whenever he

Cross-examination
Re-examination

raised his hand, it enveloped the whole crowd - to show that there was good control.

And did he sometimes do scuething to make them sing? ---No; they were singing of their own accord.

Pid he sometimes do something as a result of which they sang, shouted "Afrika!"? --- When he gave the sign.

When he gave the sign they shouted "Afrika!"? --That's right.

What sign? --- The P.A.C. sign.

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He gave the sign and they shouted "Afrika!"? ---Yes; when he raised his hands, they would be silent.

He gave the sign for silence, and for "Afrika!"? --- He raised his hand for silence.

He raised it a bit higher? -- Yes.

For silence? --- Yes; and them for "Afrika!", he gave the sign - that I have already explained.

NO FURTHER QUESTIONS.

RR-RYAMINED BY MR. FLEWMAN: You have been asked about the fence and you said you noticed it was leaning over at an angle of 82° - that is 8 degrees off the vertical? —Yes.

After the shooting was over and you came round from the North side, did you notice what the fence was like? --- As I have already explained.

Was it different, or the same, or how was it? --- 3 Degrees off the vertical.

As regards the loading of bodies and so on, were they still loading bodies when the ambulances arrived? ---Yes.

and did they continue with that and leave the ambulances to carry on with their side? — Not that - I have already said that the ambulances started loading five minutes after their arrival.

William Transfer

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Were the bodies at that stage already removed or were they still loading bodies? —— The injured were being put on the sidewalk.

And the dead? -- The dead were being loaded.

THE CHAIRMAN: Who put the injured on the sidewalk? --- The Police and the ordinary people.

Which Police? --- Municipal Police.

Municipal Police only? --- And the/African Police.

s you indical contacts the hig gate, you

Did youses them handling these injured persons roughly, or did they carry them with care? --- Roughly.

That is the Bantu Municipal Police and the Bantu Police? ---Yes.

Do you say they ill-treated these people? ---- I should say that.

Did you gather, then, that there was some feeling between the Municipal Police and the Bantu Police on the one side, and the people who were outside? —— I should say the Police were carrying out their orders.

Do you think they had been ordered to treat the people roughly? --- Exactly, because there is no Police which can do a thing without an order.

As you were standing along the Western fence, that is facing the Police shortly before the shooting, I want you to tell me if you can remember what the position was at the end of the line, that is the line of Police nearest the Southern fence; were they also facing West, or had they formed a line round the corner

so as to face South? --- They were facing a little South-

Towards the corner post, as it were? --- Yes.

That is your recollection, very shortly before the firing? --- Yes.

As I understood it, you would have been standing virtually in the direct line of fire of some of the constables, at least? ——Yes; that is before the shooting.

You must still have been looking, as it were, into the barrels of these guns? --- I have already explained that when the shooting occurred, I was parallel with the building corner - with the corner of the PoliceStation building.

I asked you the first few minutes - I thought that you had said so yourself; that is why I asked you, from where you looked towards the big gate, you had to look across the line of Police? --- We did not understand each other.

I think if you look at the photograph. Jy
het regeor die punt van die Felisiestasie gestaan? --Dit is daar dat ok gestaan het.

Wat ek jou gevre het is dit: As jy nou kyk in die rigting van die groot hek, of jy dan oor die lyn van die Polisie moet kyk en of jy dit nie hoef te gedoen het nie? — Toe ek nou hier gestaan het, het die Polisie nog nie in 'n lyn gestaan nie.

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Nat ek van jou wil wit vind is waar sy gestaan het toe die Polisie in hierdie lyn gestaan het? —— Rk het gesê, op die hoek.

Dearon so ek, onmiddellik voor halle goskiet het,

het jy Oos gekyk, is dit nie? -- Dit is reg.

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Soos die Polizie Wes gekyk het? -- Dit is reg; ons bet so regoor mekanz geniaan.

Daaron wou ek net dit van jou geweet het: Jy
al jy hat die skote gehoor en toe het jy vir 'n rukkle
verstom gestaan? --- Dit is reg. Maar toe was ek
regoor die gebou se hoek, toe het die skietery begin.

Last ek dit dan so stel: Hoe lank het jy daar gestaan, hierdie plek waar jy gestaan het toe die skietery begin het? Hoe lank was jy reeds daar - voor die skietery begin het? -- Dit kan ek nie sê nie.

Was dit net 'n kort tydjie of was dit al 'n lang tyd? --- Nee; dit was 'n kort tydjie.

Daardie tydjie wat jy daar gestaan het - dit is wat ek wou geweet het - was jy toe in staat gewees om te sien wat daar by die groot dubbelhek aangaan? --Toe ek daar in die posisie gestaan het?

Die posisie waar jy was toe die skietery begin het? -- Nee, dit kon ek nie gesien het nie.

Toe kon jy nie waarnees wat by die hek gebeur nie?

So jy is nie in staat om vir my te vertel wat jy self gesien het oor die toestand by die hek nie? — Nee; dit kan ek nie doen nie wunt ek het dit nie gesien toe ek dear gestaan het nie.

Om dit nou so te stel: Toe die skietery begin, toe was die Polisie op jou linkerhand gewees? --- Op zy linkerhand.

Met ander woorde, die eerste skote wat geskiet is, sou nie in jou rigting gekom het nie? -- Nee; bulle sou nie.

het jy Oos gekyk, is dit nie? -- Dit is rag.

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Soos die Polizie Wes gekyk het? --- Dit is reg; ons bet so regoor sekaar gesiaan.

Daarom wou ek net dit van jou geweet het: Jy sê jy hat die skote gehoor en toe het jy vir 'n rukkie verstom gesteam? -- Dit is reg. Maar toe was ek regoor die gebou se hoek, toe het die skietery begin.

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So Jy is hie in stast on vir my te vertel wat jy self gesien het oor die toestand by die hek nie? --- Nee; dit kan ek nie deen nie want ek het dit nie gesien toe ek daar gestaan het nie.

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Met ander woorde, die eerste skote wat geskiet is, sou nie in jou rigting gekom het nie? -- Nee; bulle sou nie.

Wat ek ook nog van jou wou gehoor het, is 4it:

Kan jy vir my hoegenaamd så of die hele lyn meteen

begin skiet het, en of dit eers een of ander gedeelte

van die lyn was wat geskiet het? — Daarvan was ek nie
bewas nie.

Dear was getuiens van die Polisie en ook van ander mense, dit wil se persone wat nie Polisie is nie, dat daar was - sommige se een skoot afgeskiet, en sommige se twee of drie skote afgeskiet deur persone wat nie binne-in die Polisiekamp was nie. Het jy so-iets gehoor? --- Nee; dit het ek nie gehoor nie.

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Jy het nie afsonderlike skote gehoor voor die Polisie begin het nie? ----Hee.

Soos ek van jou verstaan het, enkele oomblikke nadat die skietery begin het, het jy toe in Zwane Straat afgehardloop en om die draal, om die hoek van die Polisiskamp gehardloop tot by die Noord-O'stelike hoek?

—— Dit is reg.

Toruyl jy gehardloop het, het jy verduidelik dat jy oor mense gespring het wat geval het? ---Net twee.

Terwyl jy gehardloop het, het jy gesien dat enigiemand geekiet word in Zwene-straat self? --- nie die wat voor my gewees het nie. Ek west nie wat agter aangekom het nie.

Ja. Ja.

lin toe spring jy oor hulle? --- Dit is reg.

Ek het ook van jou getuienis verstaan, toe jy on die hoek gazh on aan die Oestekant op te hardloop, daar was bale min nense gawees? --- Vreeslik min.

En jy het niks beseerdes dear gesien nie? -- Nee;

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En toe het jy gekom by die Moord-Oostelike hoek en die skietery het toe opgehou? --- Nk was amper om dit toe die skietery opgehou het.

Het jy toe daar gebly vir 'n ruk, of het jy ommiddellik gegaan? --- Ek het nie gestop nie.

Die skietery het opgehou en jy het ...? --- Ek het aangehou.

Aangehou hardloop, of loop? -- Die tyd het ek nie baie hard gehardloop nie maar ek het daren aangehol.

Gedraf? --- Dit is reg.

Mat ek van jou wil weet is, het jy direk langs die Noordelike heining gehardloop, of het jy skuins oor gehardloop? --- Nie skuins nie. Reguit aan.

Lange die heining af, aan die Westekant? --- Dit is reg.

In daardie tyd dat jy nou van die Oostelike kant na die Westelike kant gehardloop het, d.w.s. waar jy al die beseerdes gesien het, het jy enige beseerde mense teëgekom? ---- Wat gehardloop het?

Nee, nie wat gehardloop het nie - wel, ek weet nie; het jy teggekom wat gehardloop het? --- 'nBietjie ver van my.

Het jy enige mense sien lê? --- Die serste een wat ek sien lê het, was die een onsiddellik by die Moord-Oostelike heek van die Polisiestasie.

Ran jy miskien net na die foto, Bewysstuk "Bl", kyk:
Drael dit om den kan jy sien hoe jy gehardloop het? --(Getuie verduidelik).

So om die Folisiekamp en toe weer terug na die Westekant? --- Ja.

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Wat ek wil weet is, wear het jy die eerste beseerde persoon opgelet? --- Op die Noord-Westelike hoek.

En toe jy nou besig was on langs die Noordelike grens heining te hardloop, of te draf, liewers, soos jy dit stel, was door toe nog mense beeig om in jou rigting te hardloop of was hulle al almal weg? — Duar was.

Maar die skietery was toe reeds verby? -- Ja.

Was deer bais mense wat toe mog deer gehardloop
het? --- Nie so vreeslik bais nie. Die meeste het nou
sê maar aan die Noordelike kant en Oostelike kant ...

Met ander woorde, weg van die Polisiestasie af? --Dit is reg.

Now wil ek grang west of jy vir my kan sê - jy het vertel van wat jy waargeneem het daar aan die Westelike kant. Het jy hoegenaamd enige ondersoek ingestel meer na die Noord-Westelike kant-toe, d.w.s. langs die pad af wat voor die Polisiestasie verbygaan in die rigting van die winkels? --- Hee. Se ver het ek nie gegaan nie.

Ja, maar het jy in daardie rigting gekyk? -- Ek het.
Sover jy kan onthou, was daar enige beseerdes of
persone wat daar gelê het? -- Sover ek kon gesien het, ja.

Wat was jou indruk - was dear not enkeles of ...? ---

Jy het nou voor die Westelike heining af gestap tussen die mense en jy het gekom by die Suid-Westelike hoek, waar jy blykbaar iemand ook gekry het wat jy gekom het? — Dit ie reg.

Die beseerdes en dooies wat daar gelS het, het hulle nader aan die hoek gelS of was hulle ver af in Zwane-straat en weg van daardie Suid-Westelike hoek af? 13 do 349

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Beur die Voorsitter.

-- Die beseerdes wat op die appundjie gele het, was die wat eangebring is, dear.

West jy wat die posisie was voordat die mense verskuiwe was? -- Nee.

Ek wil grang net weet omtrent die gebeure vroeër die oggend in Seeiso-Setraat. As ek jou getuienis reg verstaan het, het jy geen geweldpleging self gesien nie? -- Ja.

Hog van die kant van die skare Bantoes, nog van die kent van die Polisie? -- Ja.

Het jy daardie tyd enigists vermeem van die persone, daar, dat daar vroeër die oggend skormutselings was tussen die Bantoes en die Polisie? --- Ek het so-ists gehoor maar ek het nie te diep in dit gegaan nie, omdat ek geweet het dat ek alles van Tsolo sou kryl

Het jy onder meer gehoor dat dit gesë word dat daar van die kant, moontlik van Bantoes en sekerlik van die kant van die Polisie, skote geskiet is? --- Wat ek gehoor het was dit was die Polisie wat skote gevuur het.

Die oggand? -- Ja. nig mit many bearing Lauring

Het jy gehoor daar was hierdie moeilikheid tussen die Polisie aan die een kant en die inwoners aan die ander kant? --- Daar was geen poeilikheid, kan ek sê, soos ek gehoor het nie. Die Polisie het somer geskiet, soos die mense my vertel het.

Die Folisie het somer geskiet sonder dat dear enige moeilikheid was? -- Ja.

Ek herinner my dat jy 'n skatting gegee het van hoeveel mense daar in Seciso-straat was een of under tyd en ek dink jy het 700 genoem? --- Dit is reg.

Mk kan nie mooi onthou nie; watter tyd sê jy was dit gewees? --- Dit was toe ek en Qwadi van die Polisiestasie af scheentoe gegaan het.

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Die tweede keer dat jy daar gekom het? ---Ja; want die eerste keer was in die oggend. Dieselfde oggend, maar 'n bietjie voor dit.

Dit is toe jy in die omgewing van die busstop ook was? ---Ja.

As ek jou reg verstaan, die eerste keer dat jy nou die inligting gekry het dat iemand die skare sou kom toespreek, was toe Tsolo jou dit vertel het nadat die vliegtuie oor gekom het? ——Ja.

Was dit nadat hulle die eerste maal, of die tweede maal oor gekom het? --- Die eerste maal.

Het jy voor daardie geleentheid ook self gehoor, of van ander gehoor dat daar onder die skare 'n idee was dat hulle sal toegespreek word? — Wat ek van die skare gehoor het was dat Tsolo, nadat hy die antwoord gekry het, dit self aan die skare sou sê.

Sharpeville. Hier was getuiens voor hierdie Kommissie dat mense in die loop van die nag, Sondagnag en in die vroeë ure van Maandagmôre, by hulle huise opgeklop was en dat hulle met geweld of dreigemente van geweld gekry is om by die groepe aan te sluit. Sover jy self gehoor het of van jou helpers gehoor het, watter soort mense sou verantwoordelik gewees het vir daardie optrede? — Wat hulle my ook vertel het, is wat hulle gehoor het – dit is nie wat hulle gesien het nie.

Ja, mear jy kan dit vir my vertel? --- Ja, mear as dit nou miskien is dat dear so-lets gewees het, dit sal seker nie van die P.A.C. nembers self wees nie.

Jy glo nie dit was P.A.C. lede nie? --- Nee.

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Dit moss ander mense wees wat ander idees het oor hoe 'n mens 'n klomp mense bymekmar moet ...? --- Nee.

wie son dit wees, sover jy non weet; jy ken die mense in Sharpeville, mense in Sharpeville? — Ek ken die mense in Sharpeville, maar soos ek kan sê, ek kan regtig nie sê dat dit een van die P.A.C. lede is nie. Ek dânk dit is die verste dat ek kan gaan.

pit is nie groepies jongmense wat onverstandig is nie? -- Nee. Sover ek gesien het, die P.A.C. was maar baie sterk oor die jongmense in Sharpeville; so te sê, hulle kon niks gedoen het wat uit die pad was nie.

Jy meen die P.A.C. het hulle so beheer dat hulle niks kon doen nie? --- Wat sleg is nie.

So, sover jy Sharpeville ken, kan jy nie vir my iets aan die hand gee watter soort mense of watter groep mense hierdie soort van optrede sou gedoen het nie? ——
Nee. Sover ek Sharpeville ken, is dit 'n baie goeie ...

so het ek yan die meeste mense verneem? — Dit is reg; maar hulle was nie tevrede met die handelinge van die Superintendent, dit is te sê, Labuschagne nie.

Die betoging het nie dearoor pleasgevind nie?

Die betoging was oor die passe? -- Ja.

Ek het ook hier heelwat getuienis gehoor van mense wat sê dat die verhoudings tussen die Polisie in Sharpeville en die gewone inwoners van Sharpeville, op heeltemal 'n normale grondslag gewees? — Dit is korrek.

Dear was nie 'n soort van 'n gevoel tussen die inwoners van Sharpeville en die Polisie nie? ---Rie wat ek van weet nie.

As ek jou getuienis reg verstaen, sover jy

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gesien het en blykbaar ook gehoor het, het daar niks gebeur voor die Polisie geskiet het nie? -- Ja.

Dit wil se nike van die kant van die Bantoes wat daar vergader het nie, wat moontlik die Polisie aanleiding daartoe kon gegee het om te skiet nie? --- Nike nie.

Voordat die Polisie geskiet het, dit wil se die laaste halfuur of so voordat die Polisie nou geskiet het, soos jy nou daar op-en-neer beweeg het, het jy te enige tyd gesien dat die Polisie miskien op'n menier optree wat die skare of party van hulle ontstel, of wat hulle kwaad maak? — Nee.

Jy het nike gesien nie? --- Nike gesien nie.

Dat die Polisie miskien iete doen wat die mense uittart of hulle ontevrede mank? --- Niks nie.

Toe Teolo ingeneem was, het die skare gladnie daarop reageer nie? --- Nee.

Wel, met reageer bedoel ek, hulle het nie tekens gewys dat hulle kwaad word nie? --- Nee; geen tekens nie.

'n skatting gegee is van die skare vroeër die oggend,
kan jy 'n skatting gee van die grootte van die skare kort
voor die skietery? — Before the shooting there were about,
at the most, 5.000 people.

Brack and their account of the transfer of the

Have you any experience of estimation of crowds that enables you to form that estimate? --- Very much.

Where does that come from? —— I had - when I show my styles.

You mean, showing the dresses which you design, to crowds? — Yes, and there are the product that was design.

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And that gives you some basis? --- That's right.

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THE CHAIRMAN: Have you ever collected a crowd of 5,000? -- Oh, the halls are very small but I am sure that I could easily have fetched that mark.

MNR. LOUW (DEUR DIE VOORSITTER): Toe die ambulanse daar aangekom het, wat het die mense gemaak wat met die ambulanse saangekom het? Toe hulle stilgehou het, wat het hulle gemaak? ---Hullehet met die Polisie gemeng.

Hulle het uitgeklim, eers? -- Ja.

En het hulle toe die gewondes bymekear gemaak op die sypandjies? --- Dit is nie hulle werk daardie nie; dit is die gewone mense se werk en die Munisipale Polisie, plus die S.A.F. en Bantoes.

Hulle het dit toe gedoen? --- Hulle het dit gedoen.

Toe het die mense uitgeklim uit die ambulanse hulle was al party op die sypandjie gesit? --- Dit is reg.

Maar toe jy by die Westelike grens kom, het daar ook al menee gelê wat verwond is, wat op die ambulanse geplaas word? --- Dit is reg.

Op die 8e April is daar 'n klopjag uitgevoer in Sharpeville? --- Dit is reg,

Was dear by jou hule mease geneen? --- Die Polisie was in die huis.

Het hulle jou stokke of jou messe gevat? — Hk het nie so-iets in die huis nie. Al wat hulle van my geneem het, is die notas wat ek nou van gepraat het.

Ken jy die stok of die kierie of die hatchet van enige ander mense wat hulle gevat het, daar? --- Ek ken baie.

Sal jy dit uitken as die stokke hier vir jou gewys word? ----Nee; nie die stokke nie; maar die mense wat sonder daardie goed is, ken ek. THE END

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Wat op die 8e geneem is? --- Dit is reg. Ek ken net die mense, maar hulle name ook mie.

DIE VOORSITTER: Volgens die getuienie wat hier gegee is van die kant van die Policie, is daar na die skietery persone aangesê om wapens, dit wil sê kieries en stokke of enigiets wat as 'n wapen gebruik mag word, bymekaar te maak? --- That is pure policy.

Al wat ek jou wou vra, is dit: Is dit moontlik dat jy miskien dear gekom het nedat hulle reeds die stokke opgetel het, of is dit onmoontlik? --- Dit is onmoontlik.

MMR. CLAASSEN (DEUR DIE VOORSITTER): Is jy seker dat die notes van jou wat die Polisie geneem het, by jou huis geneem is? — Hulle het dit van my geneem, by my huis. Ek het dit op die dinges gelos.

Dit was nie daardie dag, die 21e, gevat, of die vorige mag nie? -- Nee.

Hulle het jou - die Polisie het vir jou gladnie in hegtenis geneem daardie vorige aand mie? ---- Nee. Dit was my heel eerste gevangenes.

Wanneer? --- Op die 8e. Ek was nog nooit gevang

Wear het hulle jou notaboek gekry? --- Ek was besig daarnee.

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Wear; in die huis? -- Ja; in die jaart. En toe het hulle dit gevat? - - Saam met my boek. net die meet .

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SAMUEL MASHORANI, sworm, states (through Interpretor):

(Witness advised of indemnity).

EXAMINED BY MR. PLEWMAN: Samuel, you are a resident

of Sharpeville? ——I am.

You were injured on the 21st March with the shooting? --- That is correct.

Prior to that, you were working for African Cables?

After being injured, you were taken to hospital and you were discharged from Baragwanath Rospital on I think the 10th of this month? —— That is correct.

Can you form any sort of an estimate of the time when you went to the Police Station at Sharpeville on the 21st? --- Yes; I have. Although I am not sure of the time, I think somewhere about 9 or 10 colock in the morning.

Why did you go there? --- Because I had heard a rusour that we had to go to the Police Station.

What was going to happen at the Police Station? -- That I did not know, what was going to happen.

At the Police Station, did anyone tell you there what was going to happen? ----No; except that we were told to wait until such time as we get an answer.

Did you understand who was going to give the answer or what sort of an answer you were going to get? —— I do not know who the person is, but I understood from the man who had gone to the Europeans that he was told who the person would be who was going to come and address the gathering.

You understood that someone was going to come

To you to do not take the thing will be the

and address this gathering? --- That is correct.

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Were you at the Police Station when various motor cars and other vehicles arrived and went into the Police Station grounds? ---Yes; I was.

Do you know that the Police inside the Police Station formed a line along the Western fence of the Police Station? --- I do.

Whereabouts were you standing when that took
place? --- I was at the big gate which is opposite the
gate to the clinic.

How near to the fence were you - to the Police Station fence? --- About as far from where I am standing to the little box on the table, there. (2) pages).

And there were other people in front of you and next to you, and so on? -- That is correct.

After the line was formed up, did you see any arrests take place of anybody in the crowd? ---Yes; I did.

Where was that arrest effected? —— At the big gate, where I was standing, which leads into the Police Station.

The person who was arrested, was he inside the Police Station at that stage, or sutside? —— He was outside the gate.

Was this person taken in? --- That is so.

Can you tell me who effected the arrests? ---It was a European who had a white shirt on.

Is there anything else that you noticed about the manner in which he was dressed? — No; I am not sure. I only saw the white shirt.

Did he have a hat on? ---No, I do not remember whether he had one on or not.

Will you tell his Lordship what happened from then on until the shooting started? — This person who was arrested, just after he had passed the line of the Police where they were lined up, the shooting started.

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Did anything happen to this person in the course of his arrest? --- Yes; he was "klapped".

You saw him being slapped? --- Yes.

Was there any other arrest after that and before the shooting started, that you noticed? --That was the only arrest I saw being effected, before the shooting.

Did you hear anything before the shooting, shouted by anybody? —— Are you referring to the crowd, or to the Europeans?

I am referring to either the crowd or the Europeans? ——No.

Did you hear anything which could have -/on the Police side, which you think could have given rise to cause them to shoot? — I heard someone say that they had to fire, but who this person was, I do not know.

Could you give me the word that you heard used?

--- I did not hear the first word that was uttered by
this person. The only word I heard was "Skiet".

Could you tell us more or less where you think that voice came from, where the person who said that, was? --- I am unable to.

When the shooting started, what did you do? ---

Did you orawl away or did you ...? --- I orawled away.

In which direction did you crawl? --- Towards the clinic.

Did you at any stage get up? -No; I did not, because people were constantly falling on me.

Where were you injured? -- In the arm.

Where were you when you received the injury? ——
I was between the library and the clinic when I was shot.

And you crawled all the way there? —— I crawled all the way until I got between the clinic and the library. I got up when I got there. Before that, I could not get up because people were constantly falling on me.

were you still crawling when you were shot, or were you standing up? --- No; I was on my feet, then.

Before the shooting, did you see any stones thrown by the crowd at the Police? --- No.

Did you see anybody in the crowd trying to attack the Police by storming into the Police Station? ---

And before the shooting - I am talking, now, about all the time before the shooting, did you ever hear the Police telling the people to go away? -----

FOR LUB THE THE THEORY CHARGE PRINCE OFFICE ---

NO PURTHER QUESTIONS.

GROSS-WEARINED BY MR. GLAASSEN: Did you not see somebody with a loudspeaker? --- No.

If there had been something like that, would you have seen it? --- I would have.

When this man was arrested there at the gate,

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weren't the people annoyed? ---- No. I just heard them singing.

When you talk about singing, what sort of singing was it? --- The hymn they were singing was "Hkosi sekelele".

I take it you thought that this arrest was completely unjustifiable? --- That I do not know.

Did you not notice the people getting a bit restive round about the place where this man was arrested? —I saw nothing to that effect.

Didn't they at that time try to get in at the gate? ----No.

When the vehicles arrived, were the people standing in the path, at the gate? --- Yes; they were.

Did the vehicles have difficulty in getting through? --- No. They gave way, allowing the vehicles to enter.

You saw no sticks? --- No.

You did not see anybody hitting the car? I am speaking, now, about the last car that you saw passing? ----No; I did not.

Did you see the fence being pushed over? --There were people - the people I am referring to, are
Non-Europeans, who told the gathering at the fence not
to lean up against the fence.

Did they stop leaning against the fence? ——
They would move a bit that way, the flowers told not
to lean up against the fence.

S. MASHOBANI Cross-examination EGGS CIDIA By the Chairman.

This was quite a long distance that you orawled? --- That is correct.

And you would have got up and walked or attempted to run, but you could not because people were falling on you? ——I may have tried to get up, but I was scared of being shot.

Was that the reason why you crawled? --- That is the reason.

Where were you shot? -- Here, on the lefthand wrist, and up there- there the bullet came out.

By that time you were on your feet? -- That is correct.

You were then running? --- Very much.

Did you see other people being shot while you were crawling or running? ——Yes; they were falling on me.

NO FURTHER QUESTIONS.

MR. PLEWMAN: NO RE-EXAMINATION

RLIAS LIDIA, recalled, under former outh:

BY THE CHAIRMAN: Elias, I only wanted to ask you this: You mentioned certain people who you had requested to gather material for you? ——Yes.

And in particular one person who was apparently at or near the gate when the firing started? ----Yes.

That person is not someone who has already given ovidence? ---No; I told him not to as it would embarrass me, because I would mention him and then we would talk the thing over.

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Yes, well, Iwould have expected you to talk the thing over, that's right; but he is not afraid, is he, to come and give evidence, if necessary? ——He is; very such.

Why? --- Because of the emergency neasures.

But you had the courage to come here and give evidence? --- On my side, I don't care.

What is his name - I am not sure; I night want to call him, because I regard evidence of what happened at the gate as very important? --- I'm not prepared to give him in because I'm here to represent what he said to me.

You mean you have given me the full account? ---

Yes, well, if you think he would be unwilling, unwilling Witnesses are not always satisfactory. You reckon he would not want to come forward? —— I have already touched the point with him.

Well, perhaps you can talk to him again? ---I will try.

MR. PLEWMAN: It might be semething which I could take up, if necessary.

to 23rd May, 1960 at 9.45 mans.

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